Tables & Lists Organized Data

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- » underneath the link to this slide show on granneman.com
- » at files.granneman.com/presentations/webdev/ Tables-Lists.txt

What's a table for?

Two-dimensional data

Not for page layout

Table: The Fighter

Level	Base Attack Bonus	Fort Save	Ref Save	Will Save	Special
1st	+1	+2	+0	+0	Bonus feat
2nd	+2	+3	+0	+0	Bonus feat
3rd	+3	+3	+1	+1	
4th	+4	+4	+1	+1	Bonus feat
5th	+5	+4	+1	+1	
6th	+6/+1	+5	+2	+2	Bonus feat
7th	+7/+2	+5	+2	+2	
8th	+8/+3	+6	+2	+2	Bonus feat
9th	+9/+4	+6	+3	+3	
10th	+10/+5	+7	+3	+3	Bonus feat

This is a legit use of a table

LOVECRAFT & LAYOUTS

HTML

Hello, 1997!

At the Mountains of Madness

I am forced into speech because men of science have refused to follow my advice without knowing why. It is altogether against my will that I tell my reasons for opposing this contemplated invasion of the antarctic—with its vast fossil-hunt and its wholesale boring and melting of the ancient ice-cap—and I am the more reluctant because my warning may be in vain. Doubt of the real facts, as I must reveal them, is inevitable; yet if I suppressed what will seem extravagant and incredible there would be nothing left. The hitherto withheld photographs, both ordinary and aërial, will count in my favour; for they are damnably vivid and graphic. Still, they will be doubted because of the great lengths to which clever fakery can be carried. The ink drawings, of course, will be jeered at as obvious impostures; notwithstanding a strangeness of technique which art experts ought to remark and puzzle over.

In the end I must rely on the judgment and standing of the few scientific leaders who have, on the one hand, sufficient independence of thought to weigh my data on its own hideously convincing merits or in the light of certain primordial and highly baffling myth-cycles; and on the other hand, sufficient influence to deter the exploring world in general from any rash and overambitious programme in the region of those mountains of madness. It is an unfortunate fact that relatively

H.P. Lovecraft

Howard Phillips Lovecraft (August 20, 1890 - March 15, 1937) was an American author who achieved posthumous fame through his influential works of horror fiction. Virtually unknown and only published in pulp magazines before he died in poverty, he is now regarded as one of the most significant 20th-century authors in his genre. Lovecraft was born in Providence, Rhode Island, where he spent most of his life. His father was confined to a mental institution when

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In the end I must rely on the judgment and standing of the few scientific leaders who have, on the one hand, sufficient independence of thought to weigh my data on its own hideously convincing merits or in the light of certain primordial and highly baffling myth-cycles; and on the other hand, sufficient influence to deter the exploring world in general from any rash and overambitious programme in the region of those mountains of madness. It is an unfortunate fact that relatively obscure men like myself and my associates, connected only with a small university, have little chance of making an impression where matters of a wildly bizarre or highly controversial nature are concerned.

It is further against us that we are not, in the strictest sense, specialists in the fields which came

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Deprecations & Removals

HTML5 deprecates certain table attributes

axis & abbr on &

scope on

summary on

HTML5 removes certain table attributes

```
align On <caption>, , <col>, <colgroup>,
  , , <tfoot>, , <thead>, & 

valign On <col>, <colgroup>, , , <tfoot>,
  >, <thead>, &
```

height on &

width on , , , <col>, & <colgroup>

cellpadding & cellspacing on

nowrap on &

bgcolor on , , , &

char & charoff On <col>, <colgroup>, , ,

frame on

rules on

Basic Tables

```
colspan & rowspan attributes
```

Creates table box

Useless by itself

By default, s fit themselves to their content

Optional children: <caption>, <colgroup>, <thead>,
, <tfoot>

Required child: (unless it's inside <thead>, , or <tfoot>)

>

Creates table row box of cells

Children must be or

Table header for a group of cells below or to side

By default, browsers do the following to text:

- » bold
- » horizontally (row) or vertically (column) center

Table data cell

By default, s fit themselves to their content

```
* 52
⇔ HTML
 <h3>Table 1</h3>
 Header 1.1
   Header 1.2
   Header 1.3
  Data 2.1
   Data 2.2
   Data 2.3
  Data 3.1
   Data 3.2
   Data 3.3
18 
19 
23 <h3>Table 2</h3>
25 
26 
    <!-- empty cell -->
                       ※☆
CSS 
                       ※ なる
‡JS
```

Table 1

Header 1.1	Header 1.2	Header 1.3
Data 2.1	Data 2.2	Data 2.3
Data 3.1	Data 3.2	Data 3.3

Table 2

	Header 1.2	Header 1.3	Header 1.4
Header 2.1	Data 2.2	Data 2.3	Data 2.4
Header 3.1	Data 3.2	Data 3.3	Data 3.4

```
# HTML
23 <h3>Table 2</h3>
25 
   <!-- empty cell -->
   Header 1.2
   Header 1.3
   Header 1.4
  Header 2.1
  Data 2.2
   Data 2.3
   Data 2.4
  Header 3.1
   Data 3.2
   Data 3.3
   Data 3.4
  44 
CSS 
                      * 52
```

‡JS

Table 1

Header 1.1	Header 1.2	Header 1.3
Data 2.1	Data 2.2	Data 2.3
Data 3.1	Data 3.2	Data 3.3

Table 2

※ ※

	Header 1.2	Header 1.3	Header 1.4
Header 2.1	Data 2.2	Data 2.3	Data 2.4
Header 3.1	Data 3.2	Data 3.3	Data 3.4

Both & can span multiple rows & columns using colspan & rowspan attributes

colspan

Specifies how many columns across the cell extends

rowspan

Specifies how many rows down the cell extends

```
¥ 53
⇔ HTML
 <thead>
   < -- empty cell -->
    Header 1.2-3
    Header 1.4
   </thead>
  Header 2-3.1
    Data 2.2
    Data 2.3
    Data 2.4
   Data 3.2
    Data 3.3
    Data 3.4
   <tfoot>
    <!-- empty cell -->
    Footer 4.2
    Footer 4.3
    Footer 4.4
                    ◎ ※茲
CSS 
                     米で登
⇔ JS
```

	Header 1.2-3		Header 1.4
Hoodon 2 2 1	Data 2.2	Data 2.3	Data 2.4
Header 2-3.1	Data 3.2	Data 3.3	Data 3.4
	Footer 4.2	Footer 4.3	Footer 4.4

Defining Sets of Rows

- <thead>
- <tfoot>

<thead>

Specifies *rows that define the head* of the table's columns

Permitted children:

Must come before , <tfoot>, &

Always displayed at the top of the table

Specifies rows that define the body of the table

You're only permitted 1 <thead> & <tfoot>, but you can have multiple elements

Permitted children:

Any not in <thead> or <tfoot> must be in

Must come after <caption>, <colgroup>, & <thead>

<tfoot>

Specifies *rows that define the summary* of the table's columns

Permitted children:

Can come either after or before

Always displayed at the bottom of the table

```
¥ ₹ ₹
⇔ HTML
 <thead>
    <!-- empty cell -->
    Header 1.2
    Header 1.3
   </thead>
  Header 2.1
    Data 2.2
    Data 2.3
   Header 3.1
   Data 3.2
   Data 3.3
   <tfoot>
    <!-- empty cell -->
    Footer 4.2
    Footer 4.3
   </tfoot>
                    ◎ ※ ※
CSS 
                      米で
‡JS
```

	Header 1.2	Header 1.3
Header 2.1	Data 2.2	Data 2.3
Header 3.1	Data 3.2	Data 3.3
	Footer 4.2	Footer 4.3

Table Titles

<caption>

caption-side property

<caption>

Title of a table

Must be the child of

Only 1 <caption> in !

```
¥ ₹ ₹
⇔ HTML
 <caption>
   Table Name
  </caption>
  Header 1.1
   Header 1.2
   Header 1.3
  Data 2.1
   Data 2.2
   Data 2.3
  Data 3.1
   Data 3.2
   Data 3.3
  20 
CSS 
                      * 52
⇔ JS
```

Table Name

Header 1.1	Header 1.2	Header 1.3
Data 2.1	Data 2.2	Data 2.3
Data 3.1	Data 3.2	Data 3.3

caption-side

CSS property that positions <caption> on specified side of

2 values: top (default) or bottom

Doesn't matter where you put the <caption> in the , as caption-side will place it when rendered

```
米で公
⇔ HTML
 <caption>
    Table Name
   </caption>
   Header 1.1
    Header 1.2
    >Header 1.3
   Data 2.1
    Data 2.2
    Data 2.3
   米で
CSS 
 table {
   margin: 2rem;
   caption-side: bottom;
6 /* Uninteresting stuff below here */
 th, td {
   border: 1px solid #333;
12 html {
                               ※☆
‡JS
```

Header 1.1	Header 1.2	Header 1.3
Data 2.1	Data 2.2	Data 2.3
Data 3.1	Data 3.2	Data 3.3

Table Name

Current design pattern

- » Put <caption> on bottom with caption-side: bottom (Bootstrap does this for you no matter where you place <caption> in your code)
- » Put <h2>—<h6> heading on top
- » To put all together as a section, wrap in <section>

PRO TIP

```
<section>
  <h3>Great Old Ones</h3>
  \bullet \bullet \bullet
    <caption>
      Ancient, powerful deities from space
    </caption>
  </section>
```

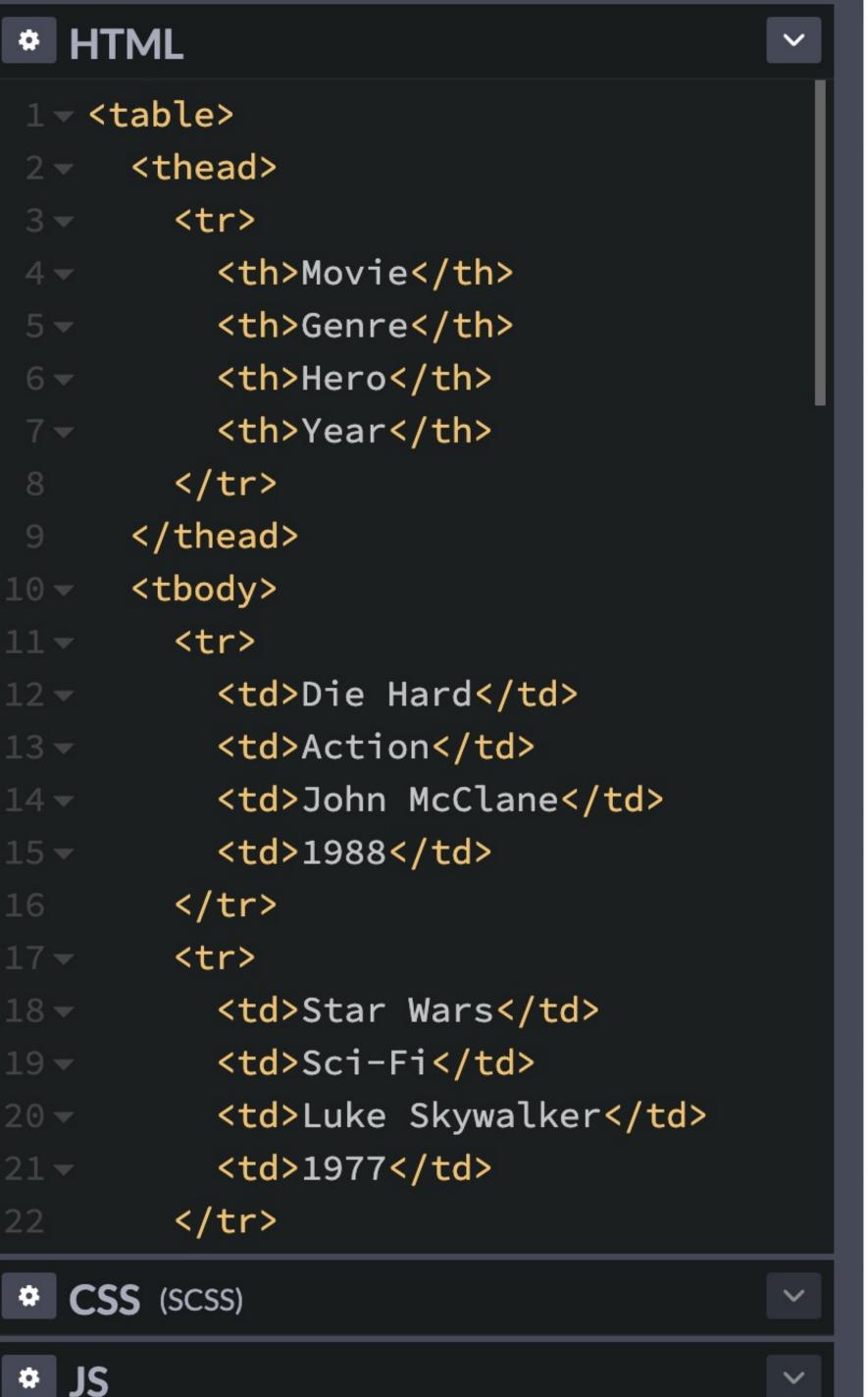
Styling Tables

empty-cells

border-collapse

border-spacing

table-layout



Movie	Genre	Hero	Year
Die Hard	Action	John McClane	1988
Star Wars	Sci-Fi	Luke Skywalker	1977
John Wick	Action	John Wick	2014
Predator	Action	Major Alan "Dutch" Schaefer	1987
Terminator 2	2 Action	T-800 Model 101	1991
Halloween	Horror	Laurie Strode	1978
Total Recall	Action	Douglas Quaid/Hauser	1990
Aliens	Action	Ellen Ripley	1986

Tables without styling are plain & hard to read — CSS to the rescue!

empty-cells

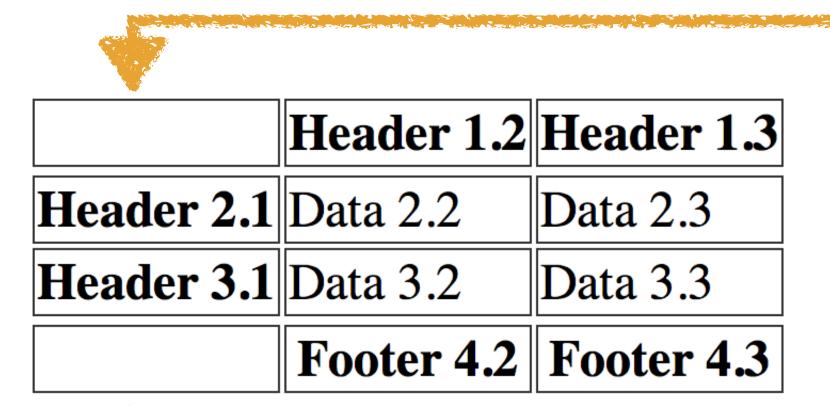
Determines if borders & backgrounds are drawn on empty cells or not

CSS property applied to &

Values

- » show: draw borders & backgrounds (default)
- » hide: do not draw borders & backgrounds

```
* 53
⇔ HTML
 <thead>
   < (td>< !-- empty cell -->
    Header 1.2
    Header 1.3
   </thead>
  Header 2.1
    Data 2.2
    Data 2.3
   Header 3.1
    Data 3.2
    Data 3.3
   <tfoot>
   < -- empty cell -->
    Footer 4.2
    Footer 4.3
   </tfoot>
                      ◎ ※茲
CSS 
                       米で
⇔JS
```





```
米で
⇔ HTML
 <thead>
    < (td>< !-- empty cell -->
      Header 1.2
      Header 1.3
    </thead>
   Header 2.1
      Data 2.2
      Data 2.3
    ◎ ※茲
CSS
 th, td {
   border: 1px solid black;
   background: yellow;
   empty-cells: hide;
 /* Uninteresting stuff below here */
 table {
   margin: 2rem;
⇔JS
                               光ない
```

Header 1.2 Header 1.3 Header 2.1 Data 2.2 Data 2.3 Header 3.1 Data 3.2 Data 3.3 Footer 4.2 Footer 4.3

border-collapse

Specifies table's border model

CSS property applied to

Values

- » separate: each cell has its own borders (default)
- » collapse: adjacent cells share borders

```
※で
⇔ HTML
24 <h3>Table with <code>border-collapse:
 collapse</code></h3>
 < (td>< !-- empty cell -->
    Header 1.2
    Header 1.3
    Header 1.4
   Header 2.1
    Data 2.2
    Data 2.3
     ◎ ※茲
CSS
  table.collapse {
   border-collapse: collapse;
   /* adjacent cells share borders */
6 /* Uninteresting stuff below here */
 html {
   font-size: 24px;
   font-family: "Iowan Old Style",
  Georgia, serif;
#JS
                                ※☆
```

Normal Table (border-collapse: separate)

	Header 1.2	Header 1.3	Header 1.4
Header 2.1	Data 2.2	Data 2.3	Data 2.4
Header 3.1	Data 3.2	Data 3.3	Data 3.4

Table with border-collapse: collapse

	Header 1.2	Header 1.3	Header 1.4
Header 2.1	Data 2.2	Data 2.3	Data 2.4
Header 3.1	Data 3.2	Data 3.3	Data 3.4

border-spacing

Specifies distance between adjacent cells if border-collapse: separate is active

CSS property applied to

Values

- » <length>: both horizontal & vertical spacings between cells
- » <horizontal> <vertical>: horizontal spacing between cells in adjacent columns & vertical spacing between cells in adjacent rows

```
⇔ HTML
 <h3>Table with <code>border-spacing:
 2px 8px</code></h3>
49 
   < -->
    >Header 1.2
    Header 1.3
    Header 1.4
  Header 2.1
    Data 2.2
    Data 2.3
                            ◎ ※茲
CSS
 table.spacing {
   border-spacing: 8px; /* space
 between separate borders */
 table.spacing-hor-vert {
   border-spacing: 2px 8px; /* space
 between separate borders */
 table {
   margin: 1rem;
                              光器
‡JS
```

Normal Table

	Header 1.2	Header 1.3	Header 1.4
Header 2.1	Data 2.2	Data 2.3	Data 2.4
Header 3.1	Data 3.2	Data 3.3	Data 3.4

Table with border-spacing: 8px

	Header 1.2	Header 1.3	Header 1.4
Header 2.1	Data 2.2	Data 2.3	Data 2.4
Header 3.1	Data 3.2	Data 3.3	Data 3.4

Table with border-spacing: 2px 8px

	Header 1.2	Header 1.3	Header 1.4
Header 2.1	Data 2.2	Data 2.3	Data 2.4
Header 3.1	Data 3.2	Data 3.3	Data 3.4

table-layout

Defines if widths of table cells, rows, & columns are determined by content or fixed

Values

- » auto: width are automatically determined by content (default)

```
* HTML
                         V
1 
   <thead>
    Movie
     Genre
     Hero
     Year
    </thead>
   Die Hard
     Action
     John McClane
     1988
    18 ⋅
     Star Wars
     Sci-Fi
     Luke Skywalker
     1977
                         ~
* CSS (SCSS) Compiled
1 table {
   table-layout: auto;
   width: 100%;
# JS
```

Movie	Genre	Hero	Year
Die Hard	Action	John McClane	1988
Star Wars	Sci-Fi	Luke Skywalker	1977
John Wick	Action	John Wick	2014
Predator	Action	Major Alan "Dutch" Schaefer	1987
Terminator 2	Action	T-800 Model 101	1991
Halloween	Horror	Laurie Strode	1978
Total Recall	Action	Douglas Quaid/Hauser	1990
Aliens	Action	Ellen Ripley	1986

```
* HTML
                         V
1 
   <thead>
    Movie
     Genre
     Hero
     Year
    </thead>
   Die Hard
     Action
     John McClane
     1988
    18 -
     Star Wars
     Sci-Fi
     Luke Skywalker
     1977
                         ~
* CSS (SCSS) Compiled
1 table {
   table-layout: fixed;
   width: 100%;
# JS
```

Movie	Genre	Hero	Year
Die Hard	Action	John McClane	1988
Star Wars	Sci-Fi	Luke Skywalker	1977
John Wick	Action	John Wick	2014
Predator	Action	Major Alan "Dutch" Schaefer	1987
Terminator 2	Action	T-800 Model 101	1991
Halloween	Horror	Laurie Strode	1978
Total Recall	Action	Douglas Quaid/Hauser	1990
Aliens	Action	Ellen Ripley	1986
Aliens	Action	Ellen Ripley	1986

Columns

<colgroup>

<col>

<colgroup>

Defines a group of columns in a table

Only permitted descendant is <col>

Must appear after <caption>

Must appear before <thead>, , <tfoot>, , & >

<col>

Defines a column in a table

Only permitted CSS properties:

- >> background
- » width
- » visibility: collapse (but don't use it)

Therefore, it's pretty useless!

```
※なる
# HTML
  <caption>Table Name</caption>
    <colgroup class="hot">
     <col>
     <col span="2">
    </colgroup>
    <col class="cold">
   <thead>
      <!-- empty cell -->
       Header 1.2-3
       Header 1.4
     </thead>
    /+h~d++
                                    ※☆
CSS
  .hot {
    background: coral;
  .cold {
    background: lightskyblue;
    width: 200px;
10 /* Uninteresting stuff below here */
12 table {
                                    光器
‡JS
```

Table Name

	Header 1.2-3		Header 1.4
HAAAAN / 4 I	Data 2.2	Data 2.3	Data 2.4
	Data 3.2	Data 3.3	Data 3.4
	Footer 4.2	Footer 4.3	Footer 4.4

Sortable Columns

Not built into HTML or CSS

sortable was an attribute for in 2014, but as of July 2020 it's gone due to lack of browser implementation

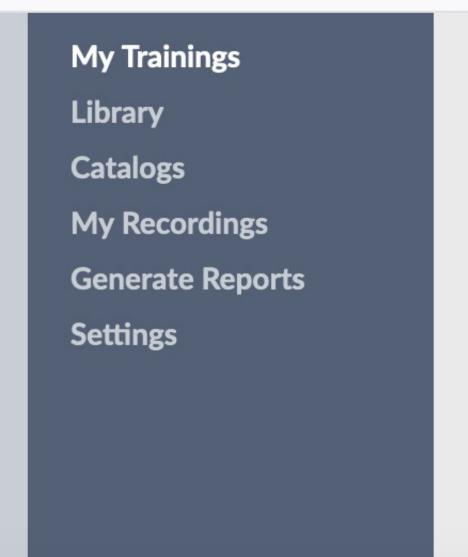
Need to use your framework or your own code

"Sorting Tables with CSS & jQuery"

www.granneman.com/webdev/coding/css/sorting-tables/

For Chromium-based browsers & Firefox, the Table Capture extension lets you easily export a table from a webpage as Microsoft Excel, CSV, Google Sheets, Markdown, & more

Then you can sort, slice, & dice however you'd like



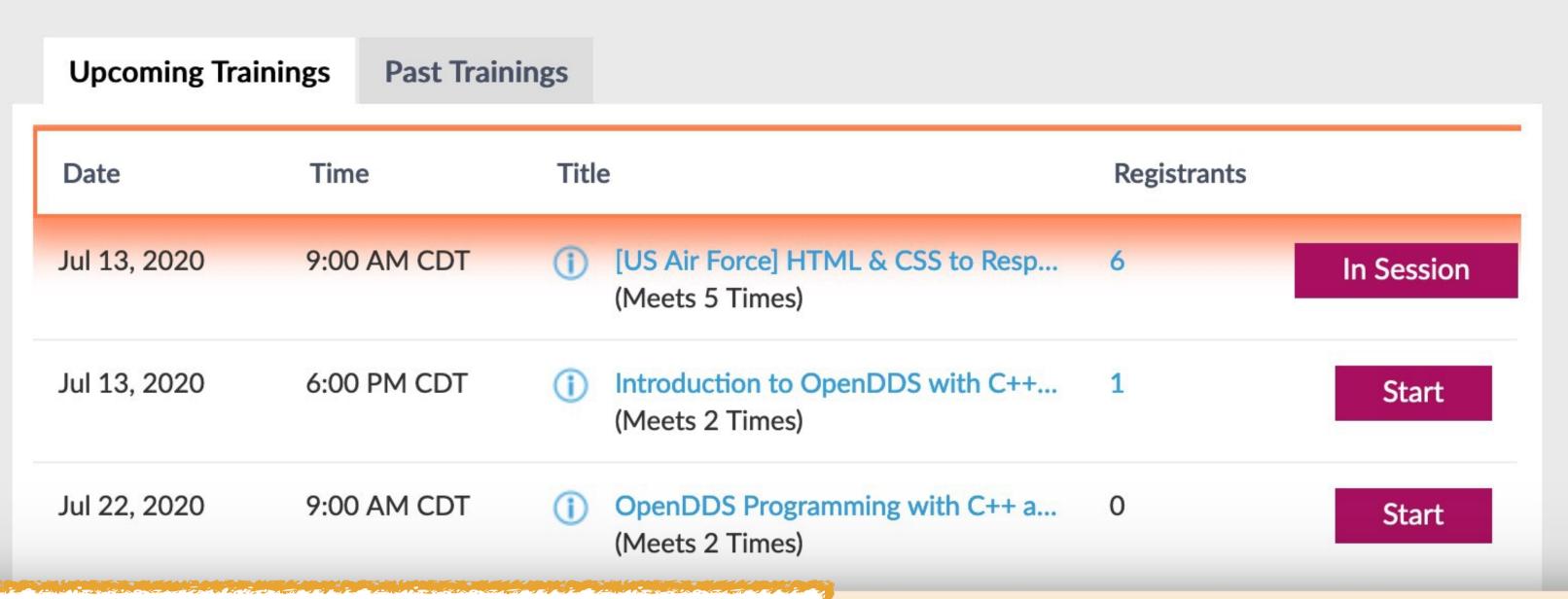




Table Capture extension on Firefox



Before you capture: Use the buttons below to find the page element that wraps all the repeating

Select parent element

elements of your table or list-like content.

Select child element

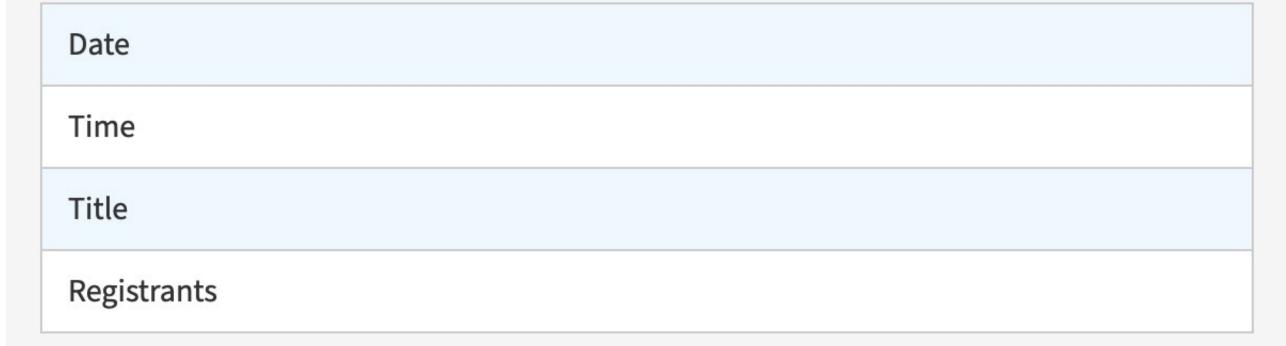


Ignore image + icon attributes

Delete empty rows

Ignore hidden elements

Preview Data · Rows: 4, Columns: 1 Break columns

















Striped Rows

Old School

```
* HTML
                  V
1 √ 
  <thead>
   </thead>
  10 -
   Die Hard
  Action
   John McClane
    1988
16
   18 -
    Star Wars
19 -
   Sci-Fi
20 -
    Luke Skywalker
    1977
   <>/tr>
29 ▶
   >>
   <>/tr>
   <>/tr>
   <>/tr>
* CSS
                  V
* JS
```

Movie	Genre	Hero	Year
Die Hard	Action	John McClane	1988
Star Wars	Sci-Fi	Luke Skywalker	1977
John Wick	Action	John Wick	2014
Predator	Action	Major Alan "Dutch" Schaefer	1987
Terminator 2	Action	T-800 Model 101	1991
Halloween	Horror	Laurie Strode	1978
Total Recall	Action	Douglas Quaid/Hauser	1990
Aliens	Action	Ellen Ripley	1986

All those classes!

V

```
* HTML
CSS
 1 - thead \{
      background-color: HSL(200, 5%, 12%);
      color: HSL(0, 0%, 96%);
 6 - .odd {
      background-color: HSL(60, 96%, 79%);
10 - .even {
      background-color: HSL(36, 99%, 64%);
12 }
14 - /* Uninteresting stuff below here */
16 - html {
     font-size: 24px;
18
      font-family: "Iowan Old Style",
    Georgia, serif;
21 - th {
* JS
```

Movie	Genre	Hero	Year
Die Hard	Action	John McClane	1988
Star Wars	Sci-Fi	Luke Skywalker	1977
John Wick	Action	John Wick	2014
Predator	Action	Major Alan "Dutch" Schaefer	1987
Terminator 2	Action	T-800 Model 101	1991
Halloween	Horror	Laurie Strode	1978
Total Recall	Action	Douglas Quaid/Hauser	1990
Aliens	Action	Ellen Ripley	1986

Modern CSS

```
* HTML
1 - 
  <thead>
   Movie
    Genre
    Hero
    Year
   </thead>
10 -
  Die Hard
    Action
   John McClane
    1988
16
   18 ▼
    Star Wars
19 -
    Sci-Fi
20 -
    Luke Skywalker
    1977
   CSS (SCSS)
* JS
```

Movie	Genre	Hero	Year
Die Hard	Action	John McClane	1988
Star Wars	Sci-Fi	Luke Skywalker	1977
John Wick	Action	John Wick	2014
Predator	Action	Major Alan "Dutch" Schaefer	1987
Terminator 2	Action	T-800 Model 101	1991
Halloween	Horror	Laurie Strode	1978
Total Recall	Action	Douglas Quaid/Hauser	1990
Aliens	Action	Ellen Ripley	1986



```
* HTML
1 - 
    <thead>
      Movie
       Genre
CSS (SCSS)
   .movies {
    thead {
      background-color: HSL(200, 5%, 12%);
      color: HSL(0, 0%, 96%);
    tbody {
      tr {
       &:nth-child(odd) {
         background-color: HSL(60, 96%, 79%);
       &:nth-child(even) {
         background-color: HSL(36, 99%, 64%);
# JS
```

Movie	Genre	Hero	Year
Die Hard	Action	John McClane	1988
Star Wars	Sci-Fi	Luke Skywalker	1977
John Wick	Action	John Wick	2014
Predator	Action	Major Alan "Dutch" Schaefer	1987
Terminator 2	Action	T-800 Model 101	1991
Halloween	Horror	Laurie Strode	1978
Total Recall	Action	Douglas Quaid/Hauser	1990
Aliens	Action	Ellen Ripley	1986

```
* HTML
1 - 
     <thead>
       Movie
        Genre
   .movies thead {
     background-color: HSL(200, 5%, 12%);
     color: HSL(0, 0%, 96%);
    .movies tbody tr:nth-child(odd) {
     background-color: HSL(60, 96%, 79%);
   .movies tbody tr:nth-child(even) {
     background-color: HSL(36, 99%, 64%);
12 √ /* Uninteresting stuff below here */
13 - html {
     font-size: 24px;
     font-family: "Iowan Old Style", Georgia,
   serif;
16 }
# JS
```

Movie	Genre	Hero	Year
Die Hard	Action	John McClane	1988
Star Wars	Sci-Fi	Luke Skywalker	1977
John Wick	Action	John Wick	2014
Predator	Action	Major Alan "Dutch" Schaefer	1987
Terminator 2	Action	T-800 Model 101	1991
Halloween	Horror	Laurie Strode	1978
Total Recall	Action	Douglas Quaid/Hauser	1990
Aliens	Action	Ellen Ripley	1986

Bootstrap

```
* HTML
                                      Movie
                                                              Hero
                                                                                            Year
                                                     Genre
1 
    <thead>
                                      Die Hard
                                                     Action
                                                               John McClane
                                                                                            1988
      Movie
        Genre
                                      Star Wars
                                                     Sci-Fi
                                                               Luke Skywalker
                                                                                            1977
       Hero
        Year
                                      John Wick
                                                              John Wick
                                                     Action
                                                                                            2014
      </thead>
10 -
    Action
                                                                                            1987
                                      Predator
                                                               Major Alan "Dutch" Schaefer
      Die Hard
        Action
                                      Terminator 2
                                                     Action
                                                               T-800 Model 101
                                                                                            1991
        John McClane
        1988
                                      Halloween
                                                               Laurie Strode
                                                                                            1978
                                                     Horror
16
      17-
      >
CSS (SCSS)
                                      Total Recall
                                                     Action
                                                               Douglas Quaid/Hauser
                                                                                            1990
1 - /* Uninteresting stuff below here */
                                      Aliens
                                                                                            1986
                                                     Action
                                                               Ellen Ripley
3 - html {
    font-size: 24px;
* JS
```

Creating Tables

Creating tables by hand is tedious & error-prone

Be lazy! There are easy ways to generate the initial code

CSSTableGenerator

Table Generator

Table Designs

Contact



Follow Us:

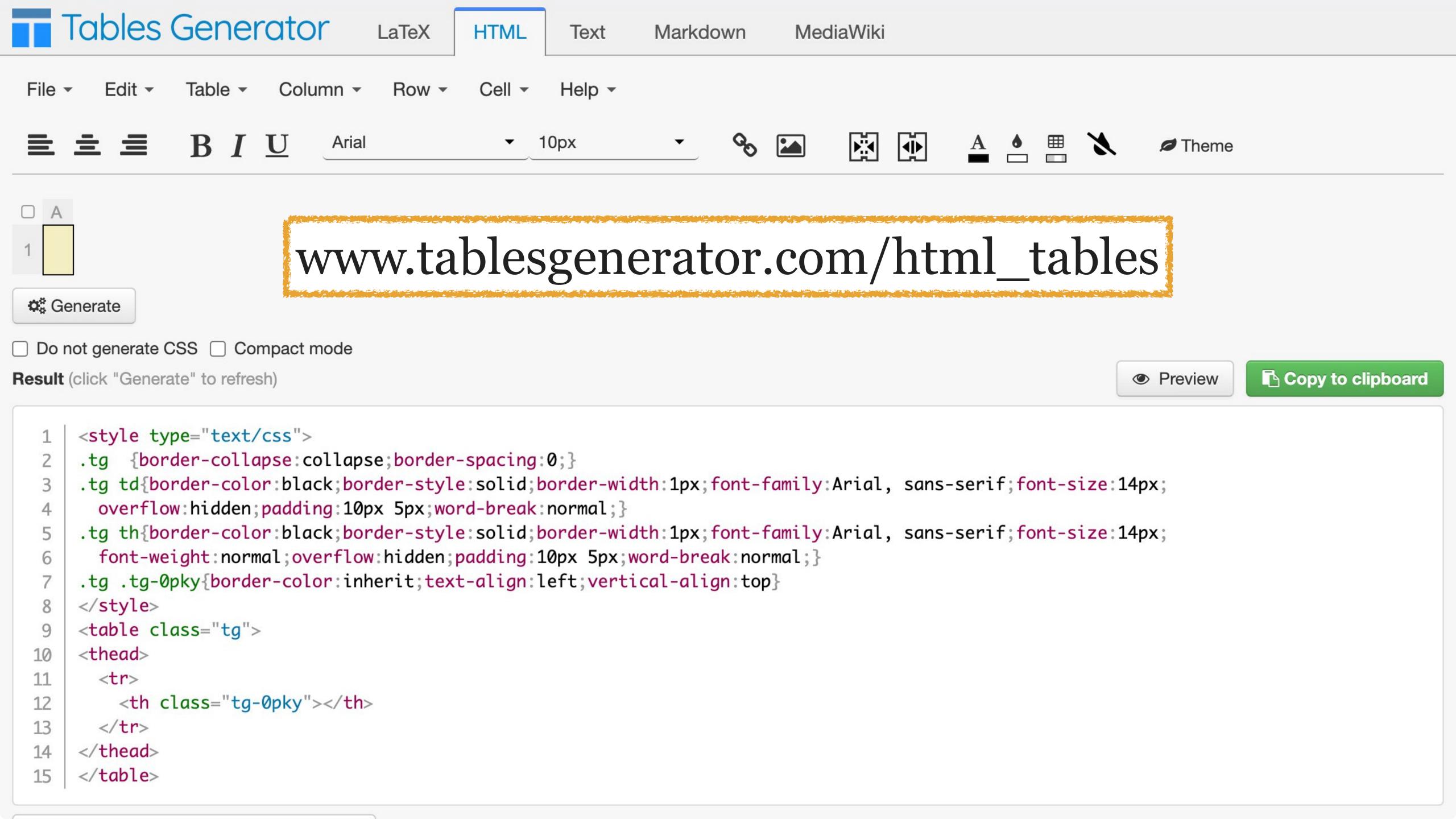
The CSS Table Generator tool was written for creating a stylish table without use of images. To create pure CSS table, use the controls below. After designing the desired table, copy the CSS and HTML code from the textboxes below. For more CSS tools visit <u>CSS Generators</u> website. Not sure how to implement the code in your website? download an example <u>here</u>.

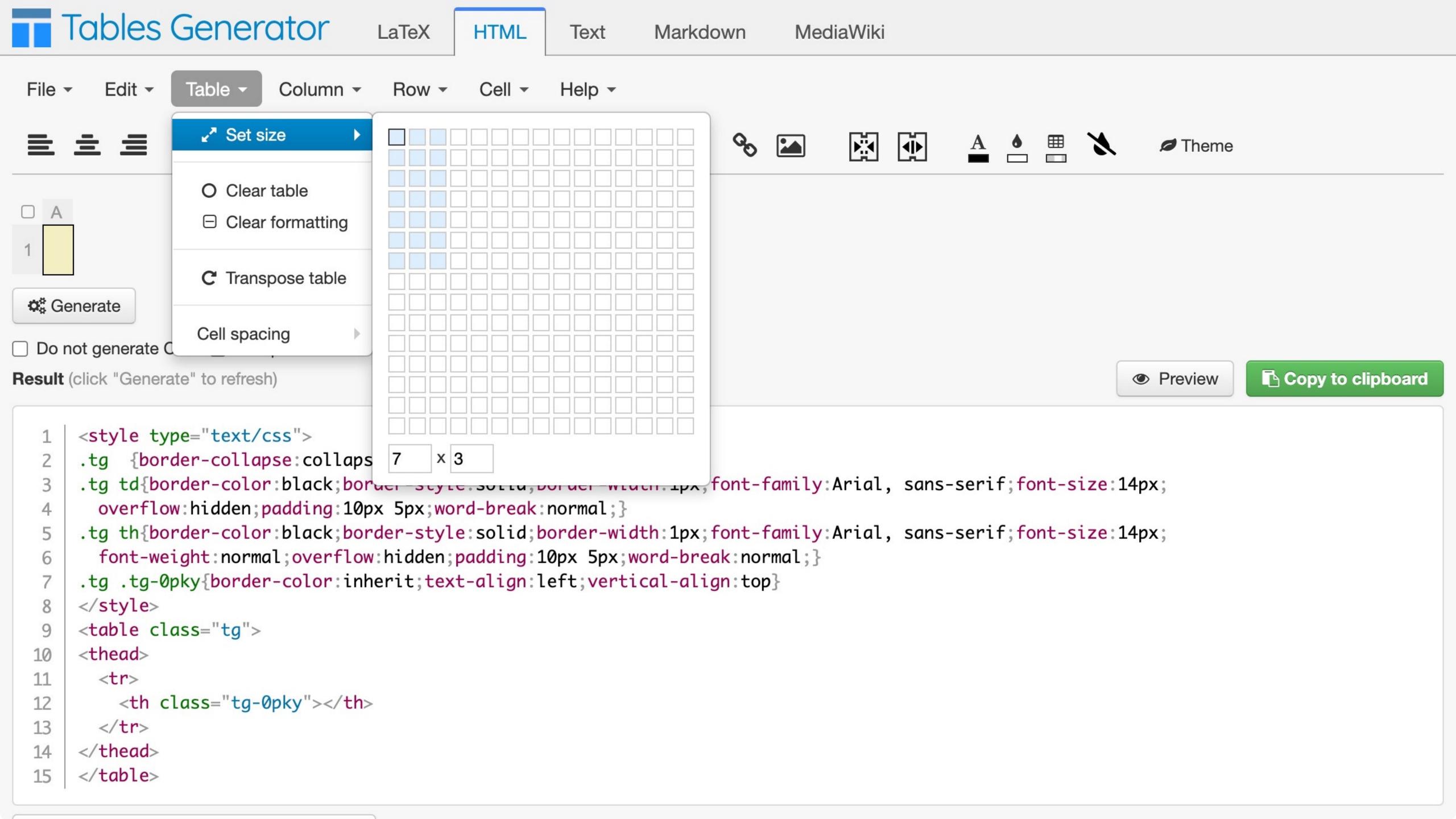
Table Settings			
CSS Class Name:	CSSTableGenerator		
Cells Padding:		7рх	
Border Radius:		0рх	
Info Cells Alignment:	Left \$		
Border Color:			
☑ Box Shadow			

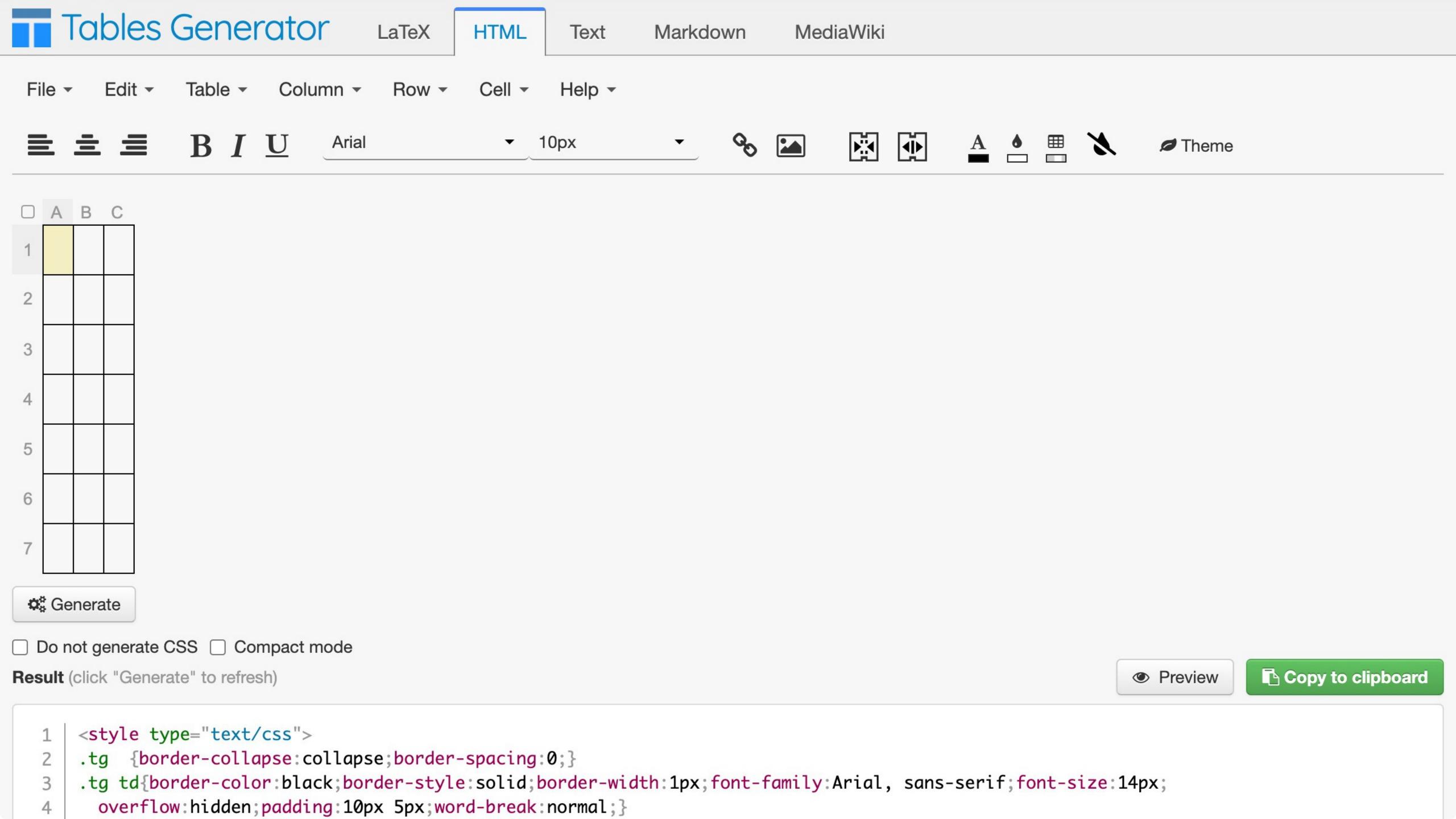
Background Settings		
Title Row Type:	Gradient	
	Solid	
Title Row Colors:		
Information Rows Type:	Gradient	
	Solid	
	Two Colors	
Rows Colors:		

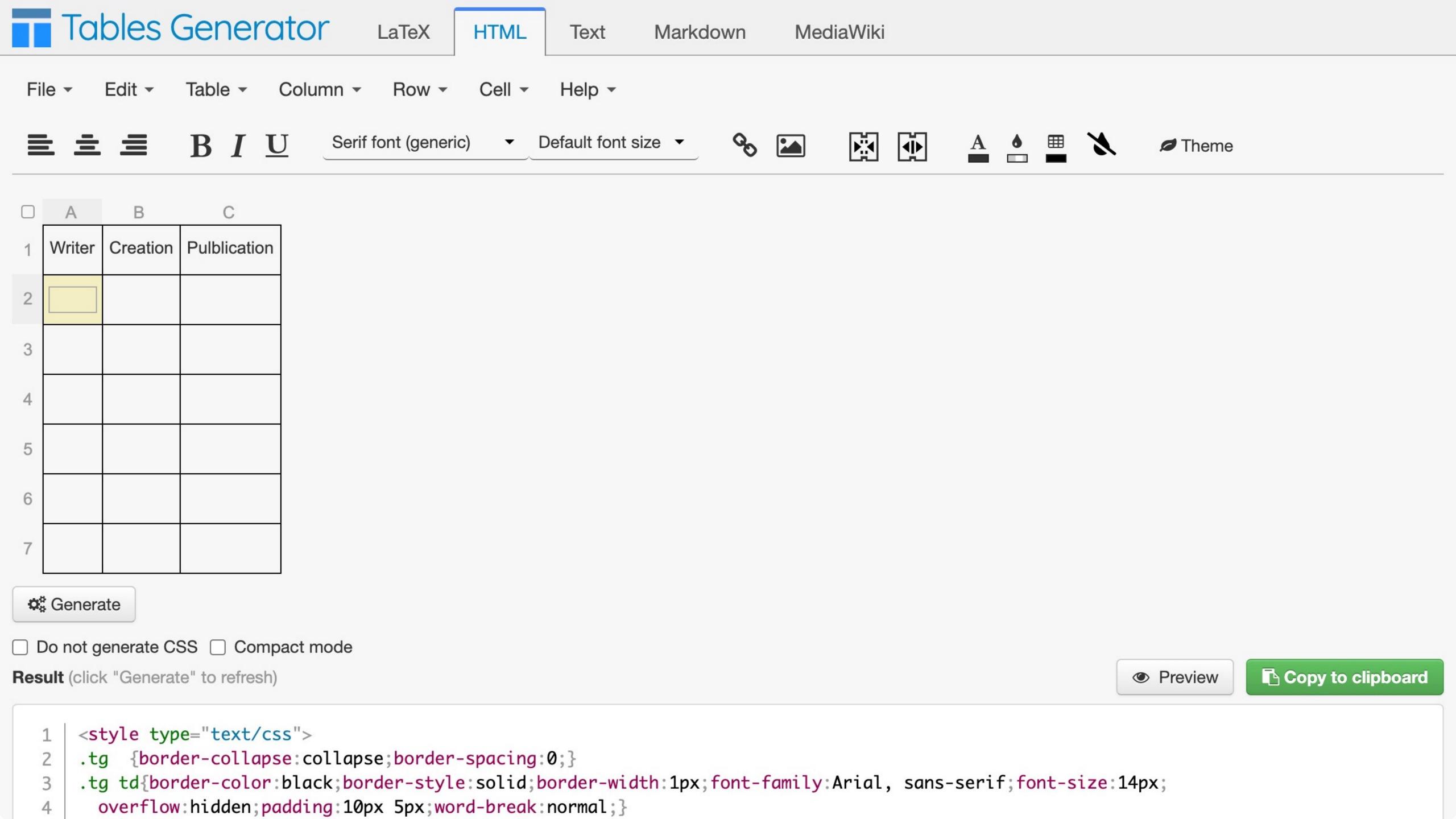
Live Table Preview

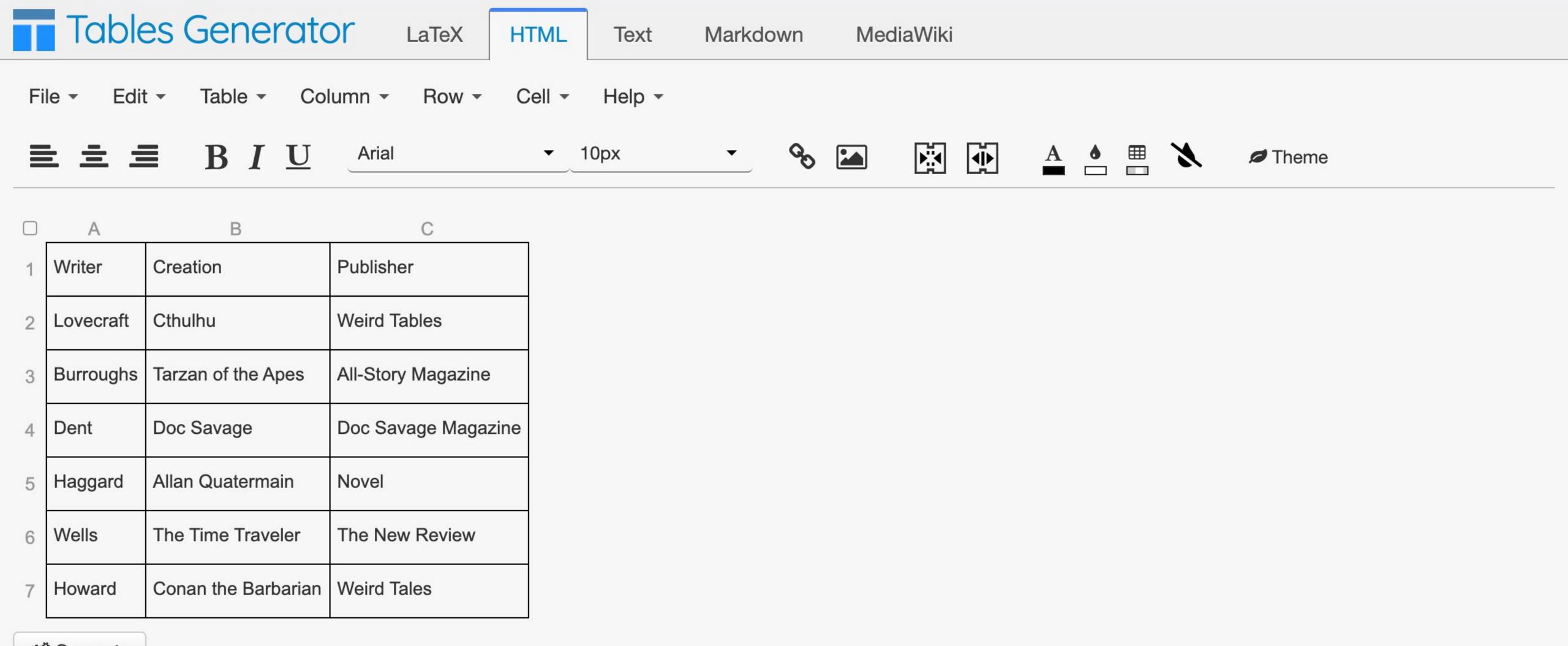
Title 1	Title 2	Title 3
Row 1	Row 1	Row 1
Row 2	Row 2	Row 2
Row 2	Row 2	Row 2











Generate

□ Do not generate CSS
 □ Compact mode

Result (click "Generate" to refresh)

Copy to clipboard <style type="text/css">

Preview

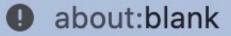
.tg {border-collapse:collapse;border-spacing:0;} .tg td{border-color:black;border-style:solid;border-width:1px;font-family:Arial, sans-serif;font-size:14px;

overflow:hidden;padding:10px 5px;word-break:normal;}

```
Doc Savage Magazine
 4 Dent
          Doc Savage
          Allan Quatermain
                         Novel
 5 Haggard
          The Time Traveler
                         The New Review
 6 Wells
          Conan the Barbarian Weird Tales
   Howard
 Generate
Do not generate CSS  Compact mode
                                                                                                           Copy to clipboard
Result (click "Generate" to refresh)
                                                                                                Preview
     <style type="text/css">
     .tg {border-collapse:collapse;border-spacing:0;}
     .tg td{border-style:solid;border-width:0px;font-family:Arial, sans-serif;font-size:14px;overflow:hidden;
       padding:10px 5px;word-break:normal;}
     .tg th{border-style:solid;border-width:0px;font-family:Arial, sans-serif;font-size:14px;font-weight:normal;
       overflow:hidden;padding:10px 5px;word-break:normal;}
     .tg .tg-0lax{text-align:left;vertical-align:top}
     </style>
     <thead>
 10
       Writer
         Creation
         Publisher
  14
       We don't need all that CSS!
     </thead>
```

```
Doc Savage Magazine
 4 Dent
          Doc Savage
          Allan Quatermain
                        Novel
 5 Haggard
6 Wells
          The Time Traveler
                        The New Review
          Conan the Barbarian Weird Tales
   Howard
 • enerate
✓ Do not generate CSS ☐ Compact mode
                                                                                                     Copy to clipboard
Result (click "Generate" to refresh)
                                                                                          Preview
     <thead>
       Writer
        Creation
        Publisher
       </thead>
     9
       10
        Lovecraft
        Cthulhu
        Weird Tables
       14
 15
       Burroughs
 16
        Tarzan of the Apes
 17
        All-Story Magazine
 18
```





Writer	Creation	Publisher

Lovecraft Cthulhu Weird Tables

Burroughs Tarzan of the Apes All-Story Magazine

Dent Doc Savage Doc Savage Magazine

Haggard Allan Quatermain Novel

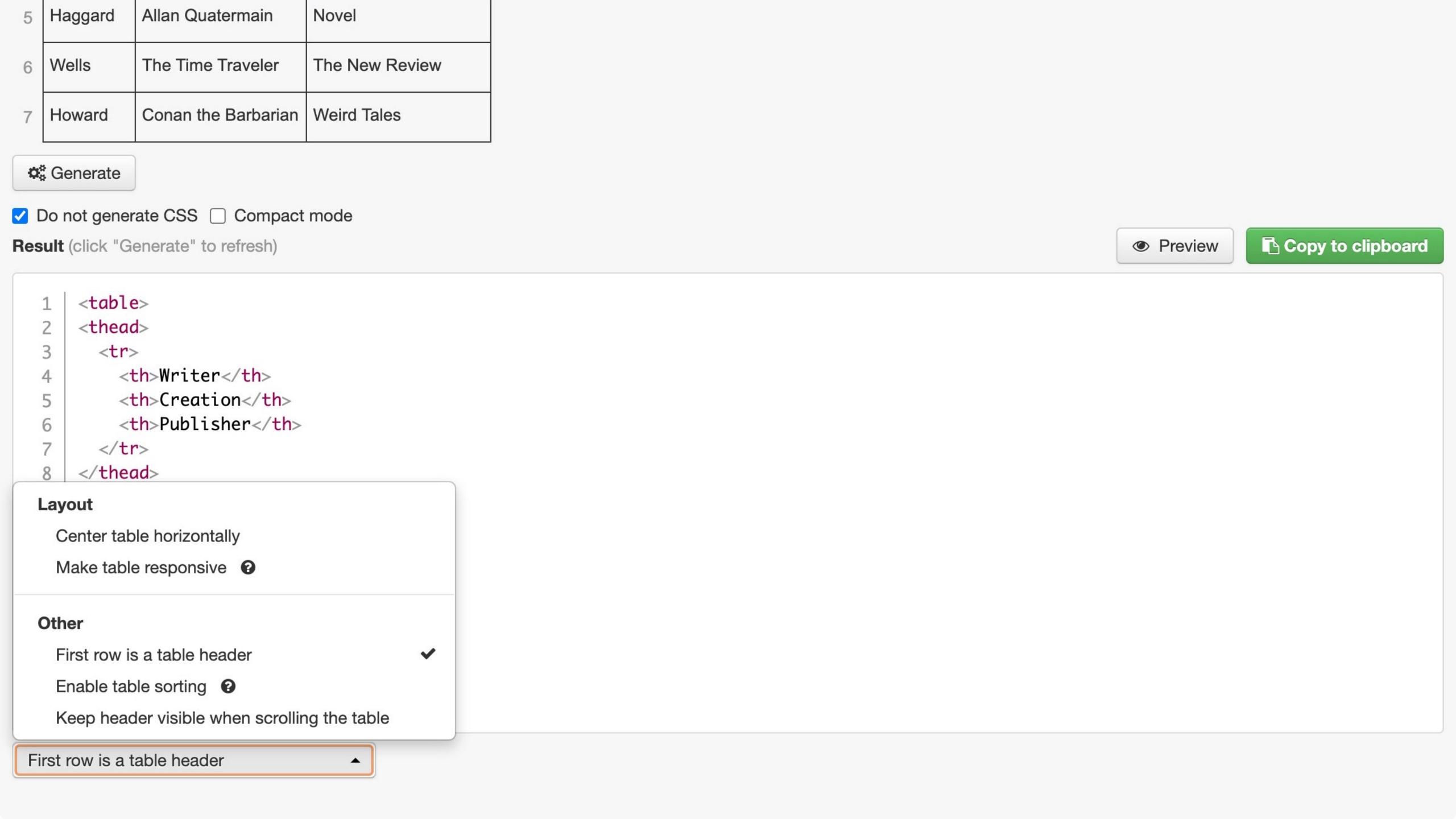
Wells The Time Traveler The New Review

Howard Conan the Barbarian Weird Tales









5	Haggard	Allan Quatermain	Novel
6	Wells	The Time Traveler	The New Review
7	Howard	Conan the Barbarian	Weird Tales

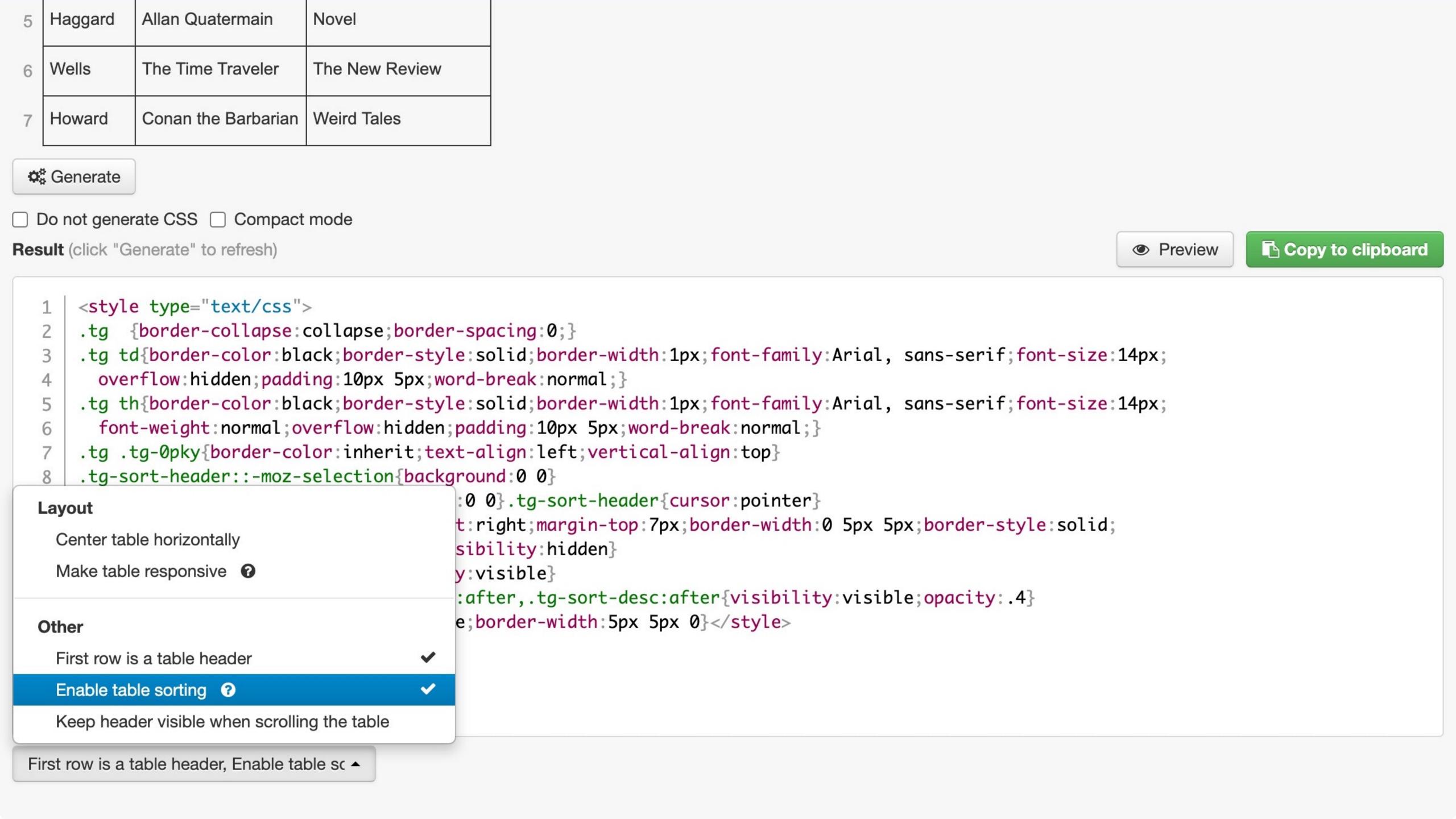
Responsive table

```
Generate
```

□ Do not generate CSS
 □ Compact mode

Result (click "Generate" to refresh)

```
Copy to clipboard
                                                                                                                  Preview
     <style type="text/css">
     .tg {border-collapse:collapse;border-spacing:0;}
     .tg td{border-color:black;border-style:solid;border-width:1px;font-family:Arial, sans-serif;font-size:14px;
       overflow:hidden;padding:10px 5px;word-break:normal;}
     .tg th{border-color:black;border-style:solid;border-width:1px;font-family:Arial, sans-serif;font-size:14px;
       font-weight:normal;overflow:hidden;padding:10px 5px;word-break:normal;}
     .tg .tg-0pky{border-color:inherit;text-align:left;vertical-align:top}
     @media screen and (max-width: 767px) {.tg {width: auto !important;}.tg col {width: auto !important;}.tg-wrap {overflow-x: auto;-webkit
Layout
  Center table horizontally
  Make table responsive 3
 Other
  First row is a table header
   Enable table sorting ②
  Keep header visible when scrolling the table
Make table responsive ②, First row is a t
```



5	Haggard	Allan Quatermain	Novel
6	Wells	The Time Traveler	The New Review
7	Howard	Conan the Barbarian	Weird Tales

Table sorting enabled

Preview

Copy to clipboard

♥ Generate

□ Do not generate CSS
 □ Compact mode

Result (click "Generate" to refresh)

```
<style type="text/css">
    .tg {border-collapse:collapse;border-spacing:0;}
    .tg td{border-color:black;border-style:solid;border-width:1px;font-family:Arial, sans-serif;font-size:14px;
      overflow:hidden;padding:10px 5px;word-break:normal;}
4
    .tg th{border-color:black;border-style:solid;border-width:1px;font-family:Arial, sans-serif;font-size:14px;
      font-weight:normal;overflow:hidden;padding:10px 5px;word-break:normal;}
    .tg .tg-0pky{border-color:inherit;text-align:left;vertical-align:top}
    .tg-sort-header::-moz-selection{background:0 0}
    .tg-sort-header::selection{background:0 0}.tg-sort-header{cursor:pointer}
    .tg-sort-header:after{content:'';float:right;margin-top:7px;border-width:0 5px 5px;border-style:solid;
10
      border-color:#404040 transparent;visibility:hidden}
    .tg-sort-header:hover:after{visibility:visible}
    .tg-sort-asc:after,.tg-sort-asc:hover:after,.tg-sort-desc:after{visibility:visible;opacity:.4}
    .tg-sort-desc:after{border-bottom:none;border-width:5px 5px 0}</style>
```

First row is a table header, Enable table sc -

Writer

<thead>

16

18

```
Allan Quatermain
                                Novel
   Haggard
    Wells
              The Time Traveler
                                The New Review
 6
              Conan the Barbarian | Weird Tales
    Howard
 Generate

    □ Do not generate CSS
    □ Compact mode

                                                                                                                         Preview
                                                                                                                                       Copy to clipboard
Result (click "Generate" to refresh)
       <style type="text/css">
       .tg {border-collapse:collapse;border-spacing:0;}
       .tg td{border-color:black;border-style:solid;border-width:1px;font-family:Arial, sans-serif;font-size:14px;
         overflow:hidden;padding:10px 5px;word-break:normal;}
   4
       .tg th{border-color:black;border-style:solid;border-width:1px;font-family:Arial, sans-serif;font-size:14px;
         font-weight:normal;overflow:hidden;padding:10px 5px;word-break:normal;}
       .tg .tg-j1i3{border-color:inherit;position:-webkit-sticky;position:sticky;text-align:left;top:-1px;vertical-align:top;
         will-change:transform}
                                                t-align:left;vertical-align:top}
  Layout
    Center table horizontally
    Make table responsive ?
  Other
    First row is a table header
     Enable table sorting ②
    Keep header visible when scrolling the table
 First row is a table header, Keep header vi
```

5	Haggard	Allan Quatermain	Novel
6	Wells	The Time Traveler	The New Review
7	Howard	Conan the Barbarian	Weird Tales

Keep header visible

Generate

□ Do not generate CSS
 □ Compact mode

Result (click "Generate" to refresh)

```
Preview
```

```
Copy to clipboard
```

```
<style type="text/css">
    .tg {border-collapse:collapse;border-spacing:0;}
    .tg td{border-color:black;border-style:solid;border-width:1px;font-family:Arial, sans-serif;font-size:14px;
     overflow:hidden;padding:10px 5px;word-break:normal;}
4
    .tg th{border-color:black;border-style:solid;border-width:1px;font-family:Arial, sans-serif;font-size:14px;
     font-weight:normal;overflow:hidden;padding:10px 5px;word-break:normal;}
    .tg .tg-j1i3{border-color:inherit;position:-webkit-sticky;position:sticky;text-align:left;top:-1px;vertical-align:top;
     will-change:transform}
   .tg .tg-0pky{border-color:inherit;text-align:left;vertical-align:top}
   </style>
10
   <thead>
     Writer
14
       Creation
       Publisher
     </thead>
```

First row is a table header, Keep header vi

5	Haggard	Allan Quatermain	Novel
6	Wells	The Time Traveler	The New Review
7	Howard	Conan the Barbarian	Weird Tales

Table sorting enabled & keep header visible

Generate

□ Do not generate CSS
 □ Compact mode

Result (click "Generate" to refresh)

```
Preview
                                                                                                                                Copy to clipboard
     <style type="text/css">
     .tg {border-collapse:collapse;border-spacing:0;}
     .tg td{border-color:black;border-style:solid;border-width:1px;font-family:Arial, sans-serif;font-size:14px;
       overflow:hidden;padding:10px 5px;word-break:normal;}
     .tg th{border-color:black;border-style:solid;border-width:1px;font-family:Arial, sans-serif;font-size:14px;
       font-weight:normal;overflow:hidden;padding:10px 5px;word-break:normal;}
     .tg .tg-j1i3{border-color:inherit;position:-webkit-sticky;position:sticky;text-align:left;top:-1px;vertical-align:top;
       will-change:transform}
                                            t-align:left;vertical-align:top}
 Layout
                                            round:0 0}
  Center table horizontally
                                             0 0}.tg-sort-header{cursor:pointer}
  Make table responsive ?
                                            t:right;margin-top:7px;border-width:0 5px 5px;border-style:solid;
                                            sibility:hidden}
                                            y:visible}
 Other
                                            :after,.tg-sort-desc:after{visibility:visible;opacity:.4}
  First row is a table header
                                            e;border-width:5px 5px 0}</style>
   Enable table sorting ?
  Keep header visible when scrolling the table
First row is a table header, Enable table sc -
```

SIDE NOTE

"...a comma-separated values (CSV) file stores tabular data (numbers & text) in plain text. Each line of the file is a data record. Each record consists of one or more fields, separated by commas. ... CSV is a common data exchange format that is widely supported... Among its most common uses is moving tabular data between programs..." —Wikipedia

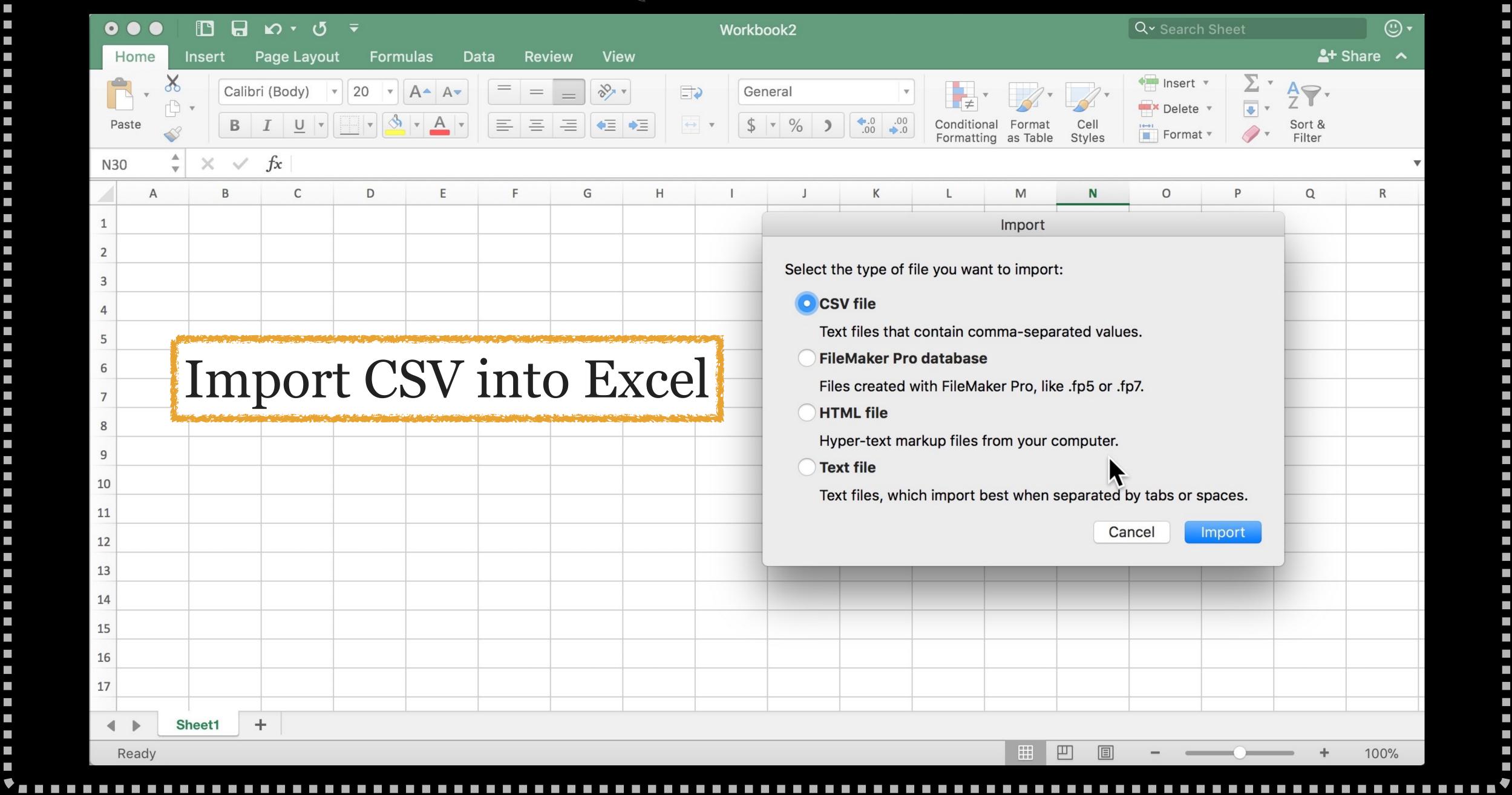
SIDE NOTE:

Writer, Creation, Publisher
Lovecraft, Cthulhu, "Weird Tales"
Burroughs, "Tarzan of the Apes", "All-Story"
Dent, "Doc Savage", "Doc Savage Magazine"
Haggard, "Allan Quatermain", Novel
Wells, "The Time Traveler", "The New Review"
Howard, "Conan the Barbarian", "Weird Tales"

Sample CSV file

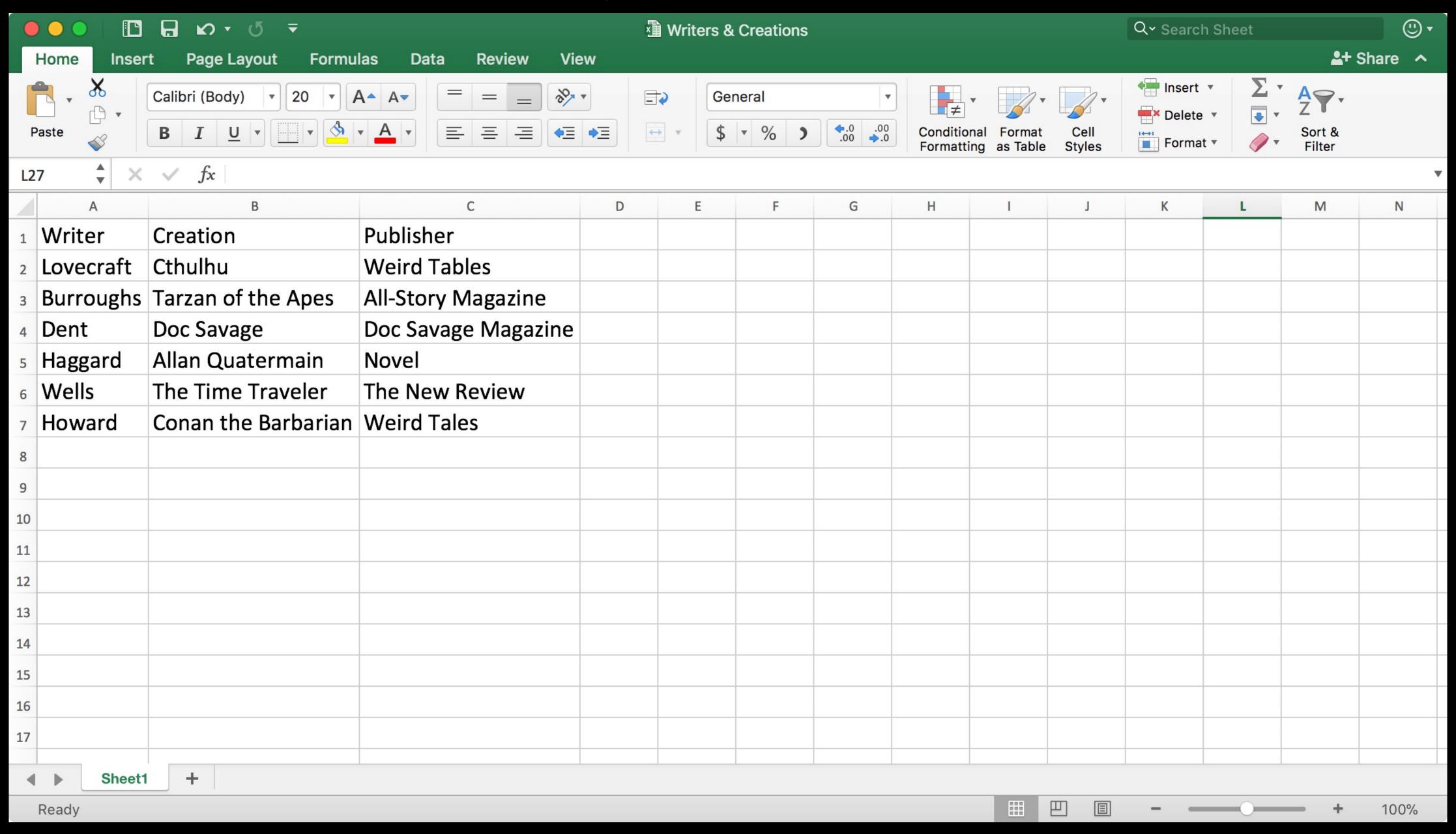


SIDE NOTE:



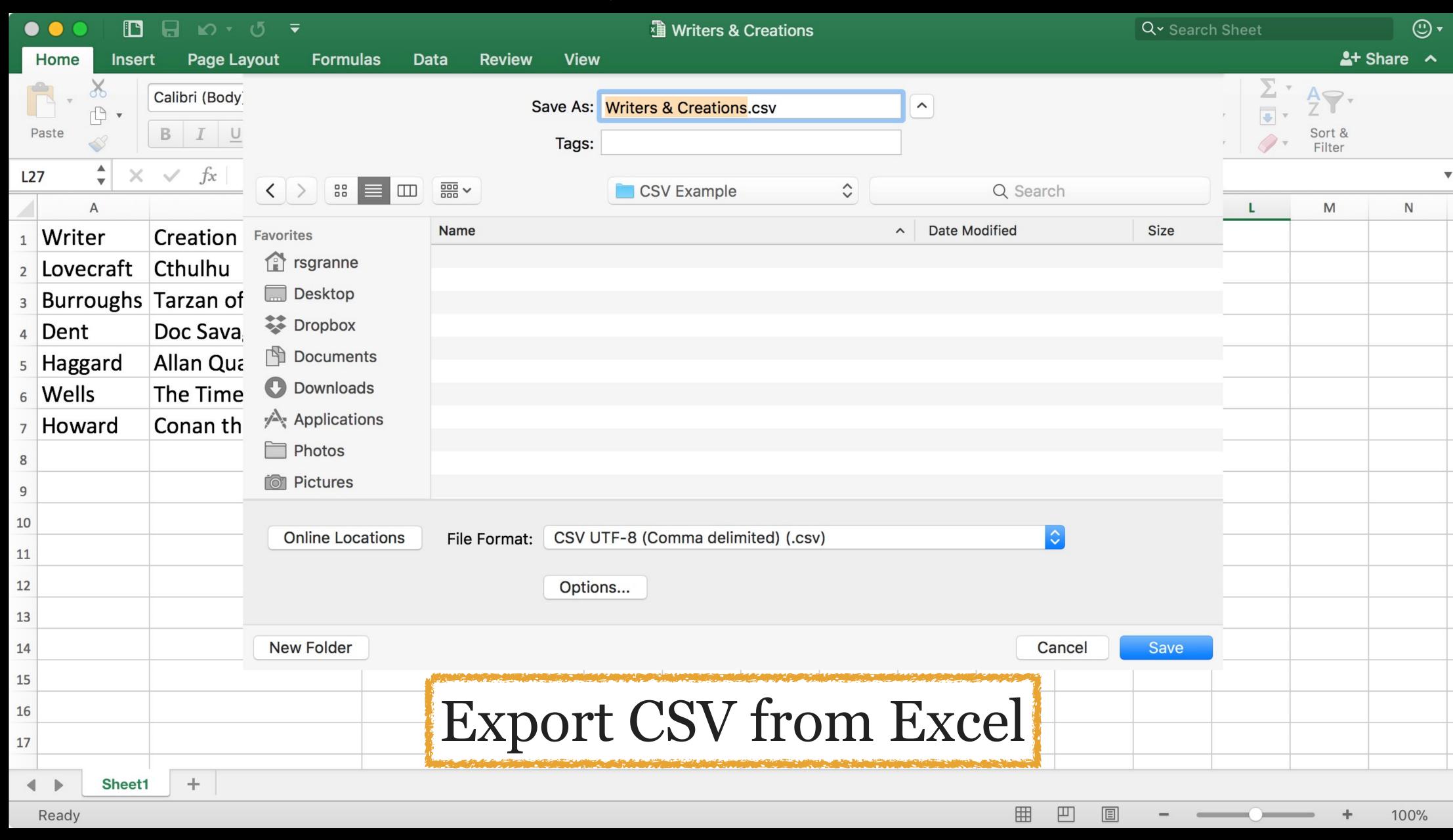


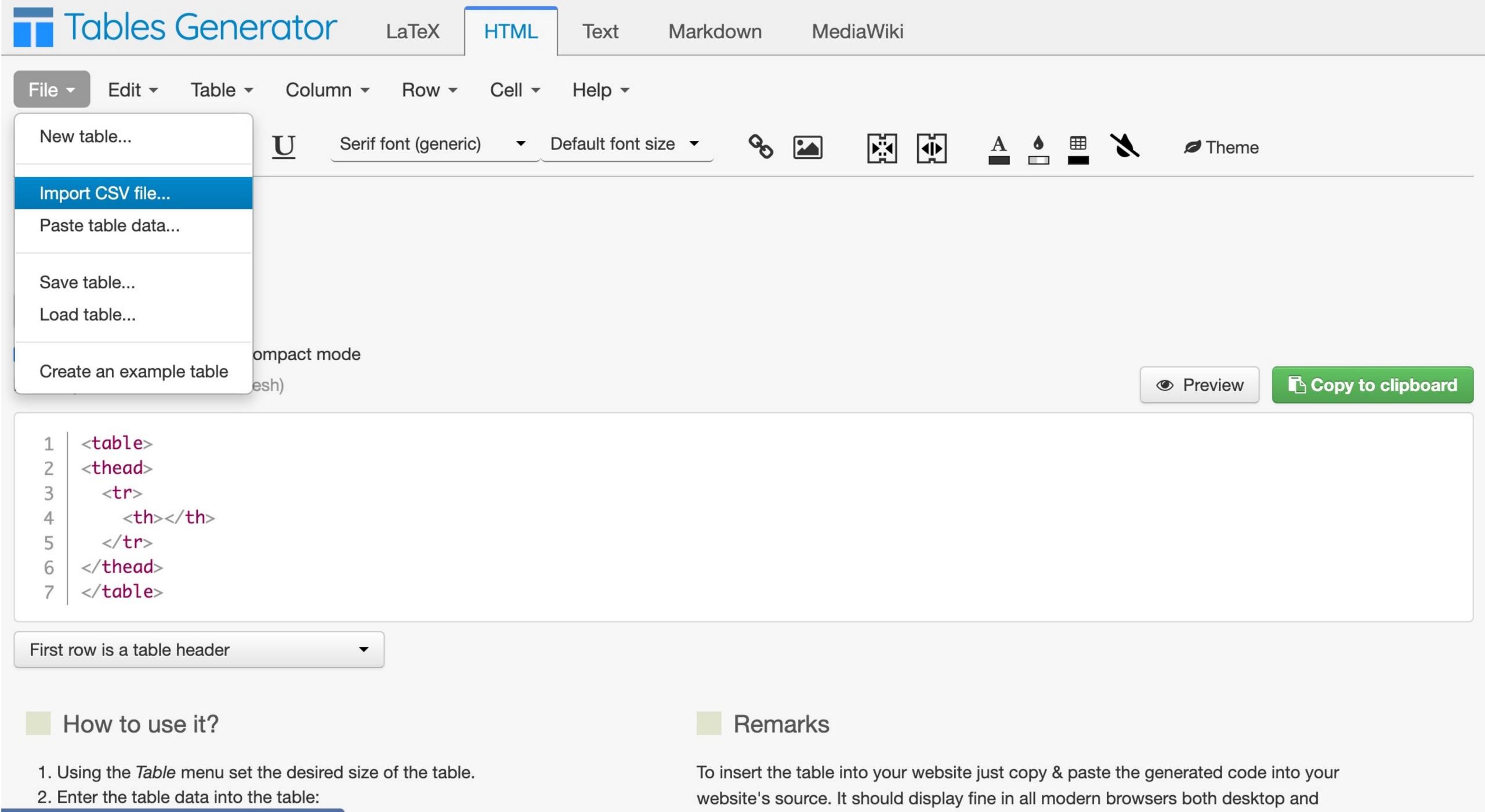
SIDE NOTE:





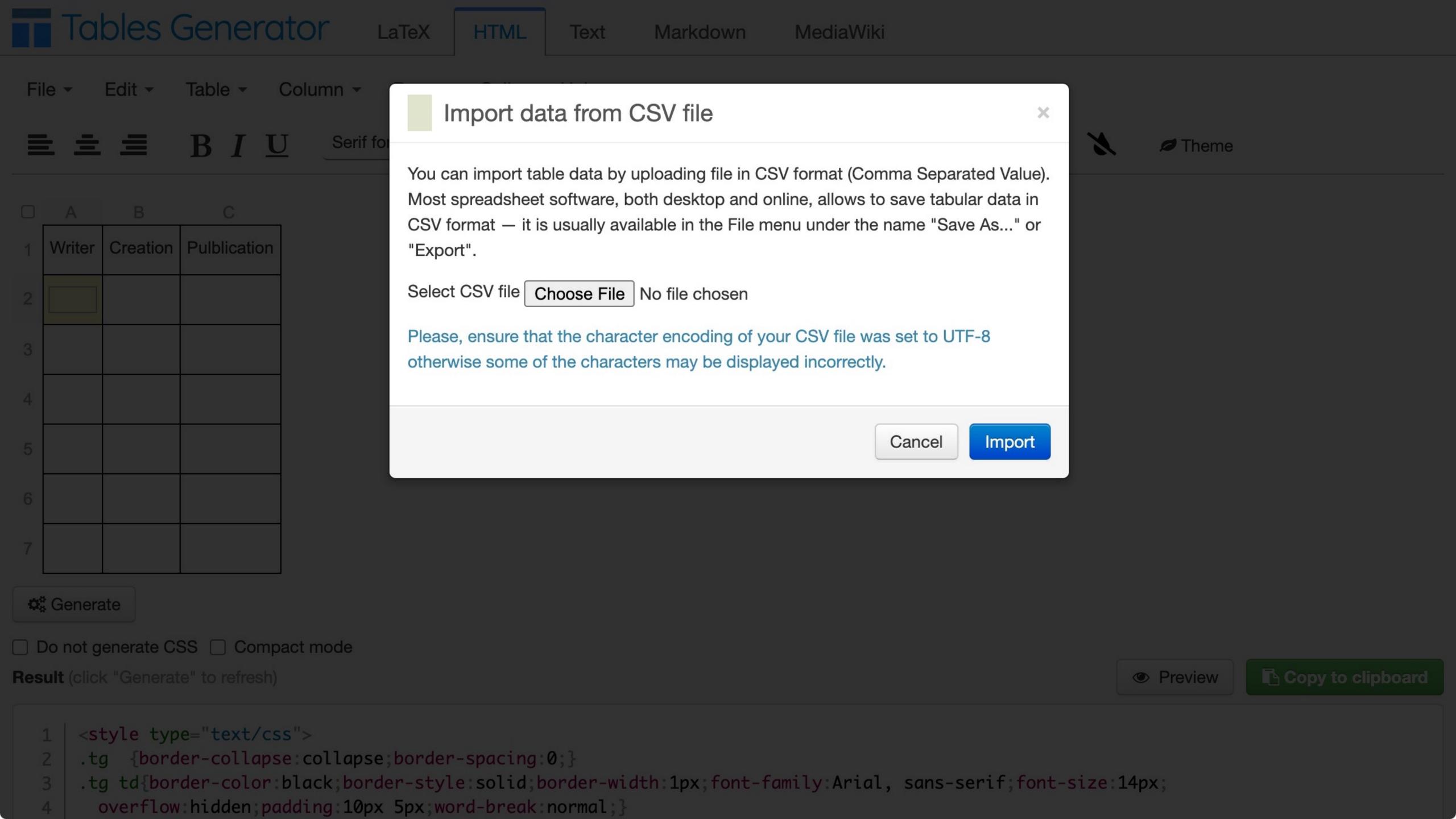
SIDE NOTE

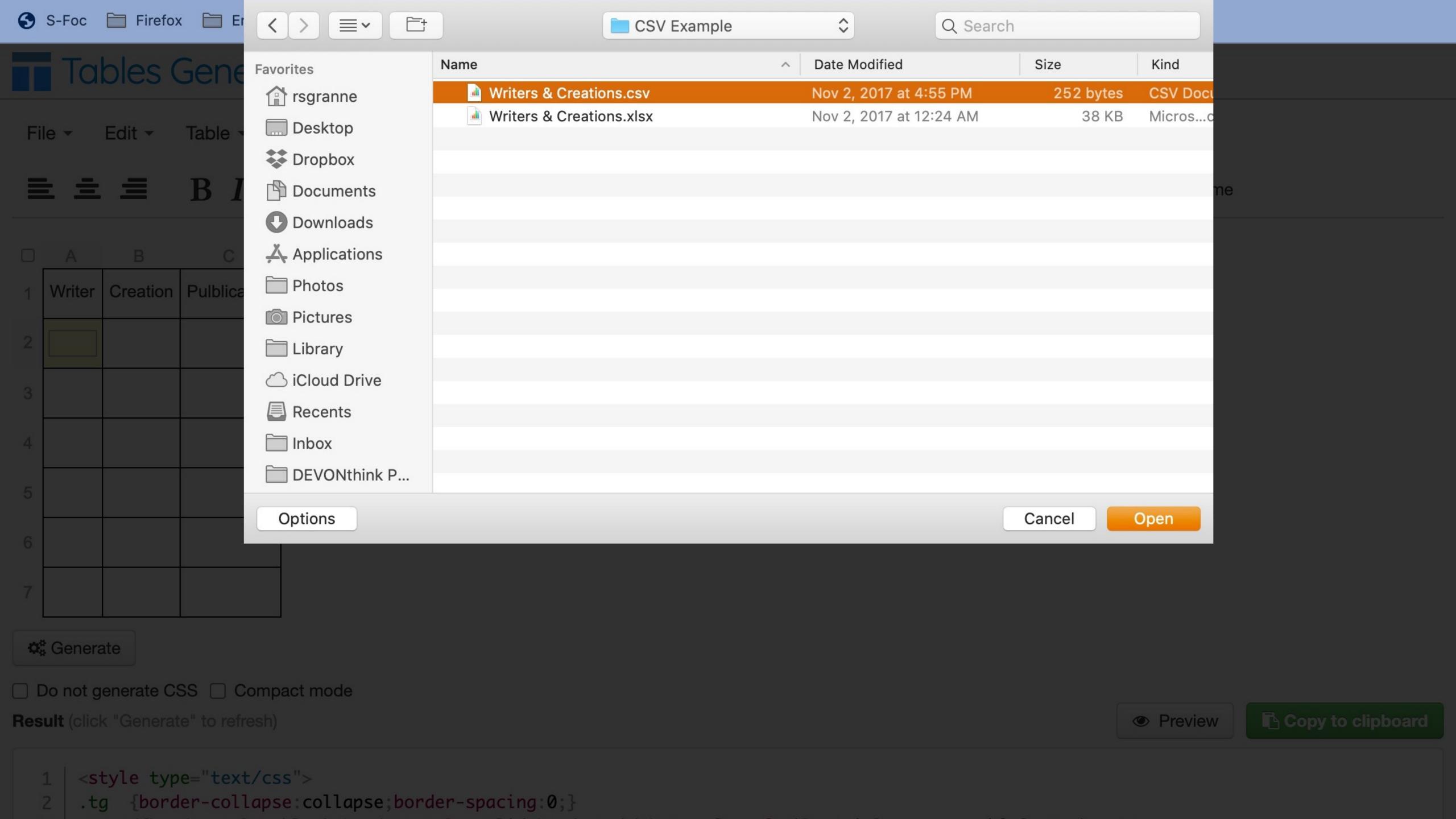


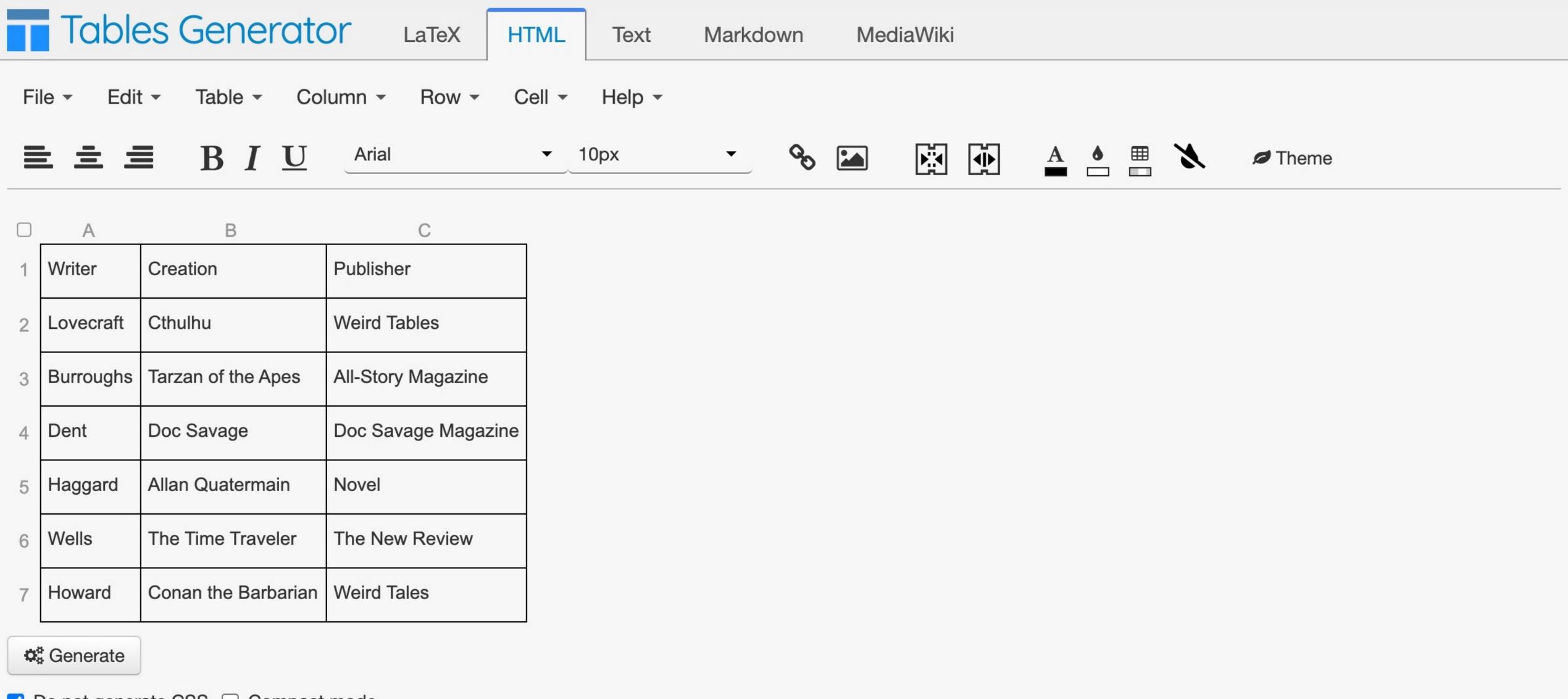


mobile. But if you want your page to remain consistent with HTML standard,

https://www.tablesgenerator.com/html_tables# rom the spreadsheet (e.g. Google Docs,

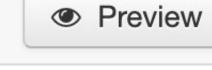




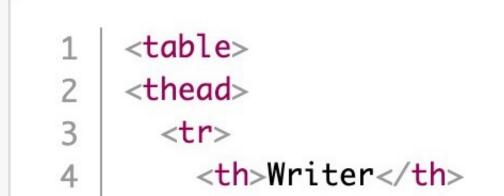


✓ Do not generate CSS ☐ Compact mode

Result (click "Generate" to refresh)







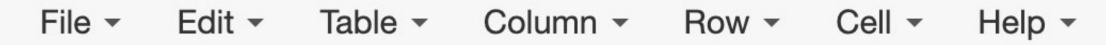


LaTeX

HTML

Markdown

MediaWiki



圭	≡	\mathbf{B}	I	τ
	_			_



Text





Default table style

	Α	В	С
1	Writer	Creation	Publisher
2	Lovecraft	Cthulhu	Weird Tables
3	Burroughs	Tarzan of the Apes	All-Story Magazine
4	Dent	Doc Savage	Doc Savage Magazine
5	Haggard	Allan Quatermain	Novel
6	Wells	The Time Traveler	The New Review
7	Howard	Conan the Barbarian	Weird Tales

⇔ Generate

Result (click "Generate" to refresh)

Copy to clipboard

```
\begin{table}[]
\begin{tabular}{lll}
         & Creation
                               & Publisher
Writer
Lovecraft & Cthulhu
                               & Weird Tables
                               & All-Story Magazine \\
Burroughs & Tarzan of the Apes
                               Pos Cavago Magazino
        & Doc Savago
```

Text

File ▼ Edit ▼ Table ▼ Column ▼ Row ▼ Cell ▼ Help ▼



	Α	В	С
1	Writer	Creation	Publisher
2	Lovecraft	Cthulhu	Weird Tables
3	Burroughs	Tarzan of the Apes	All-Story Magazine
4	Dent	Doc Savage	Doc Savage Magazine
5	Haggard	Allan Quatermain	Novel
6	Wells	The Time Traveler	The New Review
7	Howard	Conan the Barbarian	Weird Tales

⇔ Generate

Result (click "Generate" to refresh)

Copy to clipboard

1 2 3	Writer	Creation	Publisher
4 5	Lovecraft	Cthulhu	Weird Tables
6	Burroughs	Tarzan of the Apes	All-Story Magazine
8	Dent	Doc Savage	Doc Savage Magazine

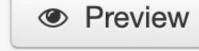
File ▼	Edit ▼	Table ▼	Column ▼	Row ▼	Help ▼
					1.65.17

	Α	В	С
1	Writer	Creation	Publisher
2	Lovecraft	Cthulhu	Weird Tables
3	Burroughs	Tarzan of the Apes	All-Story Magazine
4	Dent	Doc Savage	Doc Savage Magazine
5	Haggard	Allan Quatermain	Novel
6	Wells	The Time Traveler	The New Review
7	Howard	Conan the Barbarian	Weird Tales

⇔ Generate

□ Put tabs between columns□ Compact mode□ Line breaks as

Result (click "Generate" to refresh)





1	Writer Creation	Publisher
2		-
3	Lovecraft Cthulhu	Weird Tables
4	Burroughs Tarzan of the Apes	All-Story Magazine
5	I Dent I Doc Savage	I Doc Savage Magazine I

File ▼ Edit ▼ Table ▼ Column ▼ Row ▼ Help ▼

	Α	В	С
1	Writer	Creation	Publisher
2	Lovecraft	Cthulhu	Weird Tables
3	Burroughs	Tarzan of the Apes	All-Story Magazine
4	Dent	Doc Savage	Doc Savage Magazine
5	Haggard	Allan Quatermain	Novel
6	Wells	The Time Traveler	The New Review
7	Howard	Conan the Barbarian	Weird Tales

⇔ Generate

Result (click "Generate" to refresh)

Copy to clipboard



How about a mobile-first responsive and accessible data table?

No problem!

Search...

В

Getting started

Layout

Content

Reboot

Typography

Code

Images

Tables

Figures

Components

Utilities

Extend

Migration

About

Always responsive

Across every breakpoint, use .table-responsive for horizontally scrolling tables.

| # | Heading | Н |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|
| 1 | Cell | C |
| 2 | Cell | C |
| 3 | Cell | C |

<div class="table-responsive"> ... </div>

Examples

Table head options

Striped rows

Bordered table

Borderless table

Hoverable rows

Small table

Contextual

classes

Captions

Responsive tables

Always

responsive

Breakpoint specific

Bootstrap's built-in solution 👼, so we developed our own

Copy

Breakmoint enecific

Search...

В

Getting started

Layout

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Reboot

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Figures

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About

Always responsive

Across every breakpoint, use .table-responsive for horizontally scrolling tables.

| # | Heading | Н |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|
| 1 | Cell | C |
| 2 | Cell | C |
| 3 | Cell | C |

<div class="table-responsive"> ... </div>

Examples

Table head options

Striped rows

Bordered table

Borderless table

Hoverable rows

Small table

Contextual

classes

Captions

Responsive tables

Always

responsive

Breakpoint specific

Bootstrap's built-in solution 👼, so we developed our own

Copy

Breakmoint enecific

```
* HTML
 1 - <div class="container">
     <caption>Top 10 Grossing
   Animated Films of All
   Time</caption>
      <thead>
        Film
   Title
          <th
   scope="col">Released
CSS (SCSS)
   @import "bourbon";
   // Breakpoints
   $bp-maggie: 15em;
   $bp-lisa: 30em;
   $bp-bart: 48em;
   $bp-marge: 62em;
   $bp-homer: 75em;
10 // Styles
11 - * {
# JS
```

V

Top 10 Grossing Animated Films of All Time

Film Title	Released	Studio	Worldwide Gross	Domestic Gross	Foreign Gross	Budget
Toy Story 3	2010	Disney Pixar	\$1,063,171,911	\$415,004,880	\$648,167,031	\$200,000,000
Frozen	2013	Disney	\$1,010,014,508	\$393,614,508	\$616,400,000	\$150,000,000
The Lion King	1994	Disney	\$987,483,777	\$422,783,777	\$564,700,000	\$45,000,000
Despicable Me 2	2013	Universal	\$970,761,885	\$368,061,265	\$602,700,620	\$76,000,000
Finding Nemo	2003	Pixar	\$936,743,261	\$380,843,261	\$555,900,000	\$94,000,000
Shrek 2	2004	Dreamworks	\$919,838,758	\$441,226,247	\$478,612,511	\$150,000,000
Ice Age: Dawn of the Dinosaurs	2009	Fox	\$886,686,817	\$196,573,705	\$690,113,112	\$90,000,000
Ice Age: Continental Drift	2012	Fox	\$877,244,782	\$161,321,843	\$715,922,939	\$95,000,000
Shrek the Third	2007	Dreamworks	\$798,958,162	\$322,719,944	\$476,238,218	\$160,000,000
Shrek Forever After	2010	Dreamworks	\$752,600,867	\$238,736,787	\$513,864,080	\$165,000,000

Sources: Wikipedia & Box Office Mojo. Data is current as of March 12, 2014

```
* HTML
 1 - <div class="container">
    <caption>Top 10 Grossing Animated Films
   of All Time</caption>
      <thead>
       Film Title
        Released
 8 -
        Studio
9 -
        Worldwide
   Gross
CSS (SCSS)
   @import "bourbon";
   // Breakpoints
   $bp-maggie: 15em;
   $bp-lisa: 30em;
   $bp-bart: 48em;
   $bp-marge: 62em;
   $bp-homer: 75em;
10 // Styles
11 - * {
# JS
```

Top 10 Grossing Animated Films of All Time

Toy Story 3	
Released	2010
Studio	Disney Pixar
Worldwide Gross	\$1,063,171,911
Domestic Gross	\$415,004,880
Foreign Gross	\$648,167,031
Budget	\$200,000,000

Frozen	
Released	2013
Studio	Disney
Worldwide Gross	\$1,010,014,508
Domestic Gross	\$393,614,508
Foreign Gross	\$616,400,000
Budget	\$150,000,000

* HTML 1 - <caption>Camping Costs for Seven People to go camping over the weekend</caption> <thead> Item Quantity Price Total * CSS 1 - @media (max-width: 768px) { thead { display: none; tr { display: block; border: 1px solid gainsboro; margin: 1em 0; padding: 0.5em; * JS

CAMPING COSTS FOR SEVEN PEOPLE TO GO CAMPING OVER THE WEEKEND

Item	Quantity	Price	Total
Tent	1	\$279.00	\$279.00
Sleeping Bags	2	\$159.95	\$319.90
Camp Chairs	2	\$39.50	\$79.00

```
* HTML
1 - 
    <caption>Camping Costs for Seven People to
  go camping over the weekend</caption>
    <thead>
      Item
       Quantity
       Price
8 -
       Total
      </thead>
* CSS
                                         ~
  @media (max-width: 768px) {
    thead {
      display: none;
    tr {
      display: block;
      border: 1px solid gainsboro;
      margin: 1em 0;
      padding: 0.5em;
# JS
```

CAMPING COSTS FOR SEVEN PEOPLE TO GO CAMPING OVER THE WEEKEND

Item: Tent Quantity: 1

Price: \$279.00 Total: \$279.00

Item: Sleeping Bags

Quantity: 2

Price: \$159.95 **Total:** \$319.90

Item: Camp Chairs

Quantity: 2

Price: \$39.50 **Total:** \$79.00

I STS

We already covered lists when we looked at HTML (remember , , , <dl>, <dt>, & <dd>?)

But what about CSS for lists?

Before we get to list-specific CSS, note how easy it is to manipulate lists with other CSS Home Listamatic I

Listamatic2

Listutorial Floatutorial

Selectutorial

Can you take a simple list and use different Cascading Style Sheets to create radically different list options? The Listamatic shows the power of CSS when applied to one simple list.

Vertical lists

- » Simple list
- » Simple list with square bullets
- » Simple list with circle bullets
- » Using images for bullets
- » Using CSS background images for bullets
- » Eric Meyer's simple separators
- » Eric Meyer's Panelise
- » Rollover lists
- Eric Meyer's Strengthening the links
- » A List Apart's Taming lists
- » ProjectSeven's Uberlist
- » Bieler Batiste's list
- » Vertical buttons
- » Bulleted Rollover List
- » 3D Imenu in blue
- » Double Border
- » Copongcopong's Pop Pad List
- » IE HACK for "Eric Meyer's Strengthening the links" added 17 May 2005

Horizontal lists

- » Simple horizontal list
- » Rollover horizontal list
- » Rollover horizontal list navbar
- » Eric Meyer's navbar
- » Eric Meyer's tabbed navbar
- » Simple Bits tabbed navbar
- » ProjectSeven's horizontal Uberlist

Max Design

- » Home
- » About
- » Articles
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Listamatic

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Selectutorial

Can you take a simple list and use different Cascading Style Sheets to create radically different list options? The Listamatic shows the power of CSS when applied to one simple list.

Vertical lists

- » Simple list
- » Simple list with square bullets
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- » Eric Meyer's simple separators
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- Eric Meyer's Strengthening the links
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- » IE HACK for "Eric Meyer's Strengthening the links" added 17 May 2005

Horizontal lists

- » Simple horizontal list
- » Rollover horizontal list
- » Rollover horizontal list navbar
- » Eric Meyer's navbar
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- » Simple Bits tabbed navbar
- » ProjectSeven's horizontal Uberlist

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Main menu

Next list »

Simple horizontal list

<u>Item one</u> <u>Item two</u> <u>Item three</u> <u>Item four</u> <u>Item five</u>

Author: Russ Weakley

Comments: Use display: inline; and list-style-type: none; to make a basic horizontal list.

Browser support chart

```
HTML
<div id="navcontainer">
ul id="navlist">
<a href="#" id="current">Item
one</a>
<a href="#">Item two</a>
<a href="#">Item three</a>
<a href="#">Item four</a>
<a href="#">Item five</a>
</div>
CSS
#navlist li
display: inline;
list-style-type: none;
padding-right: 20px;
```

List Markers

list-style-type list-style-image list-style-position

list-style

::marker

list-style-type

CSS property that sets appearance of <1i> markers (or any element with display: list-item)

Value

» none: removes all list item markers

```
* HTML
1 → <code>list-style-type:
  none</code>
3 \ 
   Cthulhu
   Nyarlathotep
   Yog-Sothoth
  none</code> &amp;
  <code>padding-left: .5em</code>
  11 → 
   Cthulhu
   Nyarlathotep
   Yog-Sothoth
15 
* CSS (SCSS)
5 √ .padding-none {
   list-style-type: none;
   padding-left: .5em;
```

list-style-type: none

Cthulhu

Nyarlathotep Yog-Sothoth

list-style-type: none & padding-left: .5em

Cthulhu

Nyarlathotep

Yog-Sothoth

When you remove list markers using list-style-type: none, you probably want to zero out or reduce padding-left as well

disc		Default
circle	O	
square		
none		Also for ordered lists

Values for list-style-type for unordered lists

HTML element has a type attribute that defines
 the numbering type

```
» 1. (default)
» A.
» a.
» I.
» i.
```

However, use CSS instead

decimal	1.	2.	Default
decimal-leading-zero	01.	02.	Padded by zero
upper-roman	I.	II.	Roman numerals
lower-roman	i.	ii.	Roman numerals
upper-alpha	A .	B •	
lower-alpha	a.	b.	
lower-greek	α.	β.	Classical Greek

Values for list-style-type for ordered lists

arabic-indic • armenian • bengali • cambodian • cjk-decimal • cjk-earthly-branch • cjk-heavenly-stem • cjk-ideographic • devanagari • ethiopic-numeric • georgian • gujarati • gurmukhi • hebrew • hiragana • hiragana-iroha • japaneseformal • japanese-informal • kannada • katakana • katakanairoha • khmer • korean-hangul-formal • korean-hanja-formal • korean-hanja-informal • lao • lower-armenian • malayalam • mongolian • myanmar • oriya • persian • simp-chinese-formal • simp-chinese-informal • tamil • telugu • thai • tibetan • tradchinese-formal • trad-chinese-informal • upper-armenian

Many other values for ordered lists — but different browsers support different values!

```
⇔ HTML
# CSS
  /* Move the CSS declaration you want to test
  to the end of its declaration block */
  ul {
    list-style-type: disc;
    list-style-type: circle;
    list-style-type: square;
  ol {
    list-style-type: decimal;
    list-style-type: decimal-leading-zero;
    list-style-type: upper-roman;
    list-style-type: lower-roman;
    list-style-type: upper-alpha;
    list-style-type: lower-alpha;
    list-style-type: lower-greek;
19 /* Uninteresting stuff below here */
  html {
    font-size: 24px;
                                                 光器
⇔JS
```

- Cthugha
- Cthulhu
- Tsathoggua
- α. Collect Underpants
- β. ???
- γ. Profit!

This is a list playground, so visit the page (see Notes for URL) & re-order the declarations

list-style-image

CSS property that replaces the list item marker with an image

Values

- » none: no image is used (default)
- » <url>: location of image to use as list item marker

```
1 
    1 
        2 Facts Concerning the Late Arthur Jermyn and His Family
        3 Old Bugs: An Extemporaneous Sob Story by Marcus Lollius, Proconsul of Gaul
        4 The Secret Cave or John Lees Adventure
        5
```

```
the CSS

1 ul {
2   list-style-image: url(http://placehold.it/20x20);
3 }
4
5 /* Uninteresting stuff below here */
6
7 html {
8   font-size: 24px;
9   font-family: "Iowan Old Style", Georgia, serif;
10 }
```

‡JS

- Facts Concerning the Late Arthur Jermyn and His Family
- Old Bugs: An Extemporaneous Sob Story by Marcus Lollius, Proconsul of Gaul
- The Secret Cave or John Lees Adventure

list-style-position

CSS property that sets position of the list item marker box in relation to the principal block box

Values

- » inside: list item marker box is inside the block box
- » outside: list item marker box is outside the block box (default)

List item (<1i>) marker box



- Cthulhu
- 1. Tsathoggua



Principle block box

```
# HTML
 Facts Concerning the Late Arthur Jermyn and His
  Family
 Old Bugs: An Extemporaneous Sob Story by Marcus
  Lollius, Proconsul of Gaul
 ◎ ※ ♡
CSS
  .inside {
   list-style-position: inside;
   list-style-image: url(http://placehold.it/25x25);
  .outside
   list-style-position: outside;
   list-style-image: url(http://placehold.it/25x25);
11 li {
   background: yellow;
```

‡JS

光器

Facts Concerning the Late Arthur Jermyn and His Family

Old Bugs: An Extemporaneous Sob Story by Marcus Lollius, Proconsul of Gaul

list-style

Shorthand CSS property for setting list-style-type, list-style-image, & list-style-position

1, 2, or 3 values can be in any order

CSS

◎ ※茲

Facts Concerning the Late Arthur Jermyn and His Family

Old Bugs: An Extemporaneous Sob Story by Marcus Lollius, Proconsul of Gaul

::marker

Selects marker box of a list item — typically a • or 1.

Only works with these properties:

- » font-*, font, & line-height
- » color
- » text-combine-upright, unicode-bidi, & direction
- » content

```
* HTML
                                            >
1 \cdot \langle ul \rangle
     Abhoth
     Aiueb Gnshal
    Aletheia
     Azathoth
     Azhorra-Tha
 7 
                                            ~
  CSS (SCSS)
 □ ul li::marker {
     color: dodgerblue;
     content: "≻";
6 ol > li {
     &::marker {
       font-family: 'Gothic A1';
       color: navy;
10
     &:nth-child(1)::marker {
       content: "0";
     &:nth-child(2)::marker {
       content: "@";
16
     &:nth-child(3)::marker {
# JS
```

- > Abhoth
- > Aiueb Gnshal
- > Aletheia
- > Azathoth
- > Azhorra-Tha
- 1 B'gnu-Thun
- 2 Bokrug
- 3 C'thalpa
- 4 Cthulhu
- 6 Cxaxukluth
- 6 D'endrrah
- 7 Dagon
- 8 Daoloth
- 9 Darkness
- Deep One
- 11 Dunwich Horror
- Formless Spawn
- (13) Ghatanothoa
- **4** Ghroth

```
<
* HTML
9 < 
    B'gnu-Thun
    Bokrug
    C'thalpa
    Cthulhu
    Cxaxukluth
    D'endrrah
16 ⋅
    Dagon
                                        ~
CSS (SCSS)
6 ol > li {
    &::marker {
      font-family: 'Gothic A1';
      color: navy;
    &:nth-child(1)::marker {
      content: "①";
    &:nth-child(2)::marker {
      content: "@";
16
    &:nth-child(3)::marker {
18
      content: "6";
    &:nth-child(4)::marker {
      content: "4";
# JS
```

- > Abhoth
- > Aiueb Gnshal
- > Aletheia
- > Azathoth
- > Azhorra-Tha
- 1 B'gnu-Thun
- 2 Bokrug
- 3 C'thalpa
- 4 Cthulhu
- 6 Cxaxukluth
- 6 D'endrrah
- Dagon
- 8 Daoloth
- 9 Darkness
- 10 Deep One
- ① Dunwich Horror
- 12 Formless Spawn
- (13) Ghatanothoa
- **4** Ghroth

List Counters

```
counter()
counter-reset
counter-increment
counters()
```

```
※☆
⇔ HTML
 <h2>A Result and a Prologue</h2>
                                       ◎ ※叕
CSS
  h2::before {
    content:"Chapter 1: ";
     Uninteresting stuff below here */
  html {
    font-size: 24px;
    font-family: "Iowan Old Style",
  Georgia, serif;
‡JS
```

Chapter 1: A Result and a Prologue

In HTML - Overview we used : : before to insert content

That's nice, but what if you have several chapters?

You don't want to put the chapter number in manually for each one!

Counters are CSS variables that may be incremented or decremented based on their position in the document

For a counter to work:

- » You must give the counter a unique name
- » You must use counter(), counter-reset, &
 counter-increment

counter()

Function that adds the value of a counter to a selected element

counter-reset

Resets value of a CSS counter

Defaults to o if value isn't specified

Given a counter named foo & another named bar...

```
/* Set foo to 0 */
counter-reset: foo

/* Set foo to -1 */
counter-reset: foo -1

/* Set foo to 1 & bar to 10 */
counter-reset: foo 1 bar 10
```

counter-increment

Increases the value of a CSS counter by a given value

Defaults to 1 if value isn't specified

Given a counter named foo & another named bar...

```
/* Increment foo by 1 */
counter-increment: foo
/* Decrement foo by 1 */
counter-increment: foo -1
/* Increment foo by 1 & decrement bar by 10 */
counter-increment: foo bar -10
```

```
<h2>A Result and a Prologue</h2>
 <h2>An Antecedent and a Horror</h2>
 <h2>A Search and an Evocation</h2>
 <h2>A Mutation and a Madness</h2>
 <h2>A Nightmare and a Cataclysm</h2>
CSS 
  body {
    counter-reset: chapter;
  h2::before {
    counter-increment: chapter;
    content: "Chapter " counter (chapter)
10 /* Uninteresting stuff below here */
                                           ※で
‡JS
```

☆ HTML

※なる

Chapter 1: A Result and a Prologue

Chapter 2: An Antecedent and a Horror

Chapter 3: A Search and an Evocation

Chapter 4: A Mutation and a Madness

Chapter 5: A Nightmare and a Cataclysm

Problem

No easy way to make ordered lists use legal numbering

1

1.1

1.2

2

2.1

Solution

counters()—which is not the same as counter()!

counters(counter-name, "<string>")

The counters () function lets you insert a string between different levels of nested counters

Child elements automatically create a new instance of a CSS counter

```
※ ※
⇔ HTML
 item
            <!-- 2 -->
  item
   item</ri>
  item <!-- 2.2 -->
   item
         <!-- 2.3 -->
    item <!-- 2.3.1 -->
     item <!-- 2.3.2 -->
     item <!-- 2.3.3 -->
   item
  item
            <!-- 3 -->
  item <!-- 3.1 -->
  item <!-- 3.2 -->
  item <!-- 3.3 -->
 23 
24 
                     ◎ ※茲
# CSS
```

⇔JS

1 item

2 item

2.1 item

2.2 item

2.3 item

2.3.1 item

2.3.2 item

2.3.3 item

2.4 item

3 item

※ 52

3.1 item

3.2 item

3.3 item

```
⇔ CSS
```

```
1 ol {
2 /* Creates a new instance of the legal-list counter with
  each ol element */
   counter-reset: legal-list;
    list-style-type: none;
 7 li::before {
8 /* Increments each legal-list counter by 1 */
    counter-increment: legal-list;
10 /* Adds the value of all instances of the section counter
  separated by a "." & then adds a space */
    content: counters(legal-list, ".") " ";
14 /* Uninteresting stuff below here */
16 html {
    font-size: 24px;
18 font-family: "Iowan Old Style", Georgia, serif;
```

- 1 item
- 2 item
 - 2.1 item
 - 2.2 item
 - 2.3 item
 - 2.3.1 item
 - 2.3.2 item
 - 2.3.3 item
 - 2.4 item
- 3 item
 - 3.1 item
 - 3.2 item
 - 3.3 item

What if you want legal numbering in front of headings?

You could nest <section>s inside <section>s, each with a heading, but that's too much work

Here's a method that just uses headings, without needing to nest them in <section>

```
* 53
⇔ HTML
  <h1>Legal Numbering Using HTML Heading
  Levels</h1>
  Note: in this example, we're going to
  start with H2 for numbering.
  <h2>This is a heading two</h2>
  <h2>This is a heading two</h2>
  <h3>This is a heading three</h3>
  <h3>This is a heading three</h3>
  <h3>This is a heading three</h3>
  <h4>This is a heading four</h4>
  <h5>This is a heading five</h5>
  <h6>This is a heading six</h6>
  <h4>This is a heading four</h4>
  <h4>This is a heading four</h4>
  <h2>This is a heading two</h2>
  <h3>This is a heading three</h3>
  <h3>This is a heading three</h3>
  <h3 class="uncounted">This is an
  UNCOUNTED heading three</h3>
  <h3>This is a heading three</h3>
  <h3>This is a heading three</h3>
  <h2>This is a heading two</h2>
  <h3>This is a heading three</h3>
  <h3>This is a heading three</h3>
```

CSS

⇔JS

Legal Numbering Using HTML Heading Levels

Note: in this example, we're going to start with H2 for numbering.

- 1. This is a heading two
- 2. This is a heading two
- 2.1. This is a heading three
- 2.2. This is a heading three
- 2.3. This is a heading three
- 2.3.1. This is a heading four

◎ ※茲

```
⇔ HTML
                                        ⊙ ※☆
CSS
  /* body creates the h2 counter */
  body {
    counter-reset: heading2;
  /* Insert h2 counter before h2 content
  h2::before {
    counter-increment: heading2;
    content: counter(heading2) ". ";
12 /* each h2 creates a new h3 counter */
13 h2 {
    counter-reset: heading3;
17 /* Insert h2 & h3 counters before h3
  content */
18 h3::before {
    counter-increment: heading3;
    content:
     counter(heading2) "."
      counter(heading3) ". ";
23 }
     each h3 creates a new h4 counter */
⇔JS
```

Legal Numbering Using HTML Heading Levels

Note: in this example, we're going to start with H2 for numbering.

- 1. This is a heading two
- 2. This is a heading two
- 2.1. This is a heading three
- 2.2. This is a heading three
- 2.3. This is a heading three
- 2.3.1. This is a heading four

```
# HTML
# CSS
                                        ◎ ※☆
25 /* each h3 creates a new h4 counter */
26 h3 {
    counter-reset: heading4;
30 /* Insert h2, h3, & h4 counters before
  h4 content */
  h4::before {
    counter-increment: heading4;
    content:
      counter(heading2) "."
      counter(heading3) "."
      counter(heading4) ". ";
39 /* each h4 creates a new h5 counter */
  h4 {counter-reset: heading5}
41 h5::before {
    counter-increment: heading5;
    content:
      counter(heading2) "."
      counter(heading3) "."
      counter(heading4) "."
      counter(heading5) ". ";
     each h5 creates a new h6 counter */
⇔JS
```

Legal Numbering Using HTML Heading Levels

Note: in this example, we're going to start with H2 for numbering.

- 1. This is a heading two
- 2. This is a heading two
- 2.1. This is a heading three
- 2.2. This is a heading three
- 2.3. This is a heading three
- 2.3.1. This is a heading four

				iOS		
counter()	8	2	3.1	3.2	4	2.1
counters()	8	2	5.1	3.2	10	2.1
counter-reset	8	2	3.1	3.2	4	2.1
counter-increment	8	2	3.1	3.2	4	2.1

Thank you!

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jans@websanity.com websanity.com

Tables & Lists Organized Data

R. Scott Granneman & Jans Carton

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Last updated 2021-06-11

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2021-06-11 1.9: Added slide re: list-style-type:
none; added note re list playground at CodePen; added slide showing default tables are plain & need styles; updated theme to Granneman 1.7; fixed minor formatting issues

2020-07-22 1.8: Clarified children of ; updated all Tables Generator screenshots; updated ::marker examples

2020-07-13 1.7: Moved *List Counters* here from *CSS Overview*; created *List Markers* section to make smaller *Lists* section; added design pattern to *Table Title*; added lists of elements, attributes, properties, & functions where appropriate in sections; added screenshots showing what is & is not for; added example for ::marker; added screenshots for table-layout

2018-09-05 1.6: Added slides from Striped Tables deck as Striped Rows

2018-09-04 1.5: Updated wording on 2018-09-04 1.5: Updated wording on detail to Tables Generator; better screenshots & a short video for responsive tables; removed URL animation where I saw it

2017-06-11 1.4: Emphasized difference between required & optional children of ; switched to latest version of theme; fixed formatting; added note re: sortable columns re: lack of built-in support; added note about why to generate tables

2015-11-04 1.3: Minor formatting fixes; switched theme to use Georgia Pro

2014-08-09 1.2: Added Listamatic

2014-08-01 1.1.2: Added deprecated & removed table attributes; more info re: ; fixed filled square that wasn't; only 1 <caption> per ; note for <col>

2014-05-15 1.1.1: Removed DejaVu Serif font!

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